

ENGLISCH

4

Basiswissen Grammatik

Kompetent
AUFSTEIGEN ...

4. Klasse AHS-Mittelschule
Lösungen

(1)

1. The minister didn't give the journalists **any** detailed information.
 2. We found out **some** very interesting facts when we talked to the police officer.
 3. I can't tell you **anything** about the meeting.
 4. Ms Brown will be with you in a minute. She is **somewhere** in the building.
 5. I've never met **anybody** who spoke Chinese.
 6. Would you like **something** to drink?
 7. Getting there is not difficult. **Anybody** can tell you the way.
 8. The thieves had stolen everything. There we were without **any** money or credit cards.
 9. **Someone** must tell Joseph to be there on time. Otherwise he will miss the train.
 10. Can you tell me **something** about the people who want to buy our firm? – Sorry, I don't know **anything**. But Bill might know **something** about them.
-

(2)

1. **Some** people think they can get away with everything.
2. I've no idea where I left my keys. They could be **anywhere**.
3. Sally's grandmother spent everything on travelling. There was hardly **any** money left when she died.
4. Yesterday Sandra bought **some** interesting books in a little bookshop **somewhere** near the church.
5. We didn't see **anybody/anyone** who could tell us **anything** about the history of the castle.
6. **Some** people always see the negative side of things.
7. I can't find **anything** in my room. I think I will have to do **something**

- about the chaos there.
 - 8. Where are my glasses? I must have left them **somewhere** in the garden.
 - 9. Are there **any** interesting new films I should see?
 - 10. It doesn't matter what T-shirt you buy. **Any** colour will do.
 - 11. You don't have to call a specialist. **Anybody/anyone** can do it.
 - 12. **Something** is bothering her. I just don't know what.
 - 13. Can I borrow **some** of your pencils?
 - 14. I know that you don't want to unload the dishwasher, but **somebody/ someone** has to do it.
 - 15. I'm sorry I haven't been able to find **any** of the books you wanted.
 - 16. There is **something** on TV about the life of gorillas.
 - 17. I can't find our cat Mia, she must be hiding **somewhere** in the cellar.
 - 18. I would like to know **something** about the history of this place.
 - 19. We can show you **some** of our orchids. They are very special. You hardly find **any** of their kind in Europe.
 - 20. Andrew must know **something** about the accident, he was there when it happened.
-

(3)

- 1. Mount Everest is **the highest** mountain in the world.
- 2. Trains don't go **as fast as/faster than** planes.
- 3. Last Sunday was one of **the coldest** days of the year.
- 4. My brother is **the laziest** person I know.
- 5. I think this film is much **better than** the other one.
- 6. We were really surprised. The book was **more interesting than** we had expected.

7. Andy and Nick are the same height.
Andy is **as tall as** Nick.
8. The last test was difficult but this one is **easier**.
9. This is **the worst** holiday we have ever had.
10. The CD is **less expensive than/not as expensive as** the DVD.
11. London has **more** inhabitants **than** Vienna.
12. These two T-shirts are the same price.
The blue one is **as expensive as** the red one.
13. The hummingbird is **the smallest** bird we know.
14. I have worked so hard. Look, my text is even **longer than** Sarah's.
15. I don't understand why I have to be home **as early as/earlier than** my sister.
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- 14. Bungee jumping is **more exciting than skiing**.
- 15. The last book I read was **less interesting than/not as interesting as** the book I'm reading now.
- 16. Everyone else in our class is **shorter than** Tina.
- 17. They paid just **as much as** we did.
- 18. Peter is **the best tennis player**.
- 19. My best friend likes **music more than I do/than me**.
- 20. The Queen of England is **not as rich as** Bill Gates.
-

5

1. Andrew didn't **drink as much as Simon**.
2. Paul is **the slowest**.
3. I can't **do more than this/any more**.
4. Tim has **bought more books than you**.
5. "Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban" is **not as interesting as this book**.
6. Tim doesn't **learn as much as John**.
7. My brother knows **more people than I do/than me**.
8. Sandra is **the cleverest**.
9. Yesterday the weather was **not as good as today/much worse than today**.
10. Sean is **the most intelligent pupil** in our school.
11. You've bought **more books than we have/than us**.
12. Ann doesn't talk **as fast as Phil**.
13. Could you drive **more slowly, please?**
-

1. My MP3-player is **as good as yours**.
They are both the same.
2. My father's car was **more expensive than** my brother's.
3. This is one of the **most famous buildings** in Vienna.
4. Sarah is taller **than** her friend Mary but she is not **as tall as** her brother.
5. Everyone ate **more than** Sarah.
6. This is a terrible film. It's one of the **worst films** I know.
7. You are a careless driver. You should drive **more** carefully.
8. It doesn't matter what you buy. This present is **as expensive as** that one.
9. Andrew works **as hard as** all the other students in his class.
10. I think a holiday in the mountains is **more relaxing than** sightseeing in a big city. But a holiday at the seaside is **the most relaxing** holiday of all.
-

6

1. Norway is too cold in autumn. I want to go to Italy where it is **warmer**.
2. Yesterday I met the **most handsome** man I have ever seen. It was great!
3. This exercise is much too difficult, let's do an **easier** one.

4. This is the **worst** coffee I have ever tasted. I'll never come to this coffeeshop again.
 5. I can't afford these tickets. Let's get **cheaper** ones.
 6. Sandra is the **laziest** person I know. She spends most of her time sitting there doing nothing.
 7. I don't think this is a good MP3-player. I want a **better** one.
 8. I thought I was going to fall asleep. It was really the **most boring** book I know.
 9. When Mona passed her final exam, it was the **happiest** day in her life.
 10. I really like Mary! She is the **nicest** person I know.
-

7

1. I was so tired that I **hardly** noticed that Paul was leaving.
 2. Mother was very **happy** when she heard that Tina had passed the exam.
 3. I think she is an **interesting** person. The stories she tells are so **exciting**.
 4. Paul felt **terrible** on the morning after the party. He had had too much to drink.
 5. Tony forgot to do his homework again. He is an **extremely** lazy boy.
 6. My father worked very **hard** and was given some extra money by his boss.
 7. I am surprised that you bought the MP3-player. I think it is **terribly** expensive.
 8. It's not a book I would read again, but it's **quite** good.
 9. Father was driving too **fast** and was stopped by the police. He got **really** angry because it was the second time that week.
 10. My best friend is very **ill** and has to stay in bed for a week.
-

8

1. Stop that noise or I'll get very **angry**.
 2. If the machine does not work, you'll get your money back **automatically**.
 3. The noise stopped **unexpectedly**.
 4. This is such a **beautiful** place!
 5. There is an **extremely** interesting film on TV, do you want to see it?
 6. Where is that **nice** man who helped me with the luggage yesterday?
 7. You could **easily** pass the exam if you worked **hard**.
 8. She touched the baby very **gently** because she didn't want to hurt the little girl.
 9. These are **good** seats, I can see the stage very **well**.
 10. I don't know Mr Brown very **well** but he seems very **nice**.
 11. Why does your coffee always taste so **awful**? I've told you often enough how to make it!
 12. Where did you buy this beautiful shirt? It must have been **terribly** expensive.
 13. Your little son is such a **polite** boy, he always greets me **in a friendly way**.
 14. Don't make so much noise, you know how grandma hates it when you talk so **loud(ly)**.
 15. This car is **surprisingly** cheap, what's wrong with it?
-

9

1. Why does she always look so **unhappy**?
 2. It's **pretty** late, let's go home now.
 3. The roads were **terribly** busy yesterday. I **nearly** missed the beginning of the play because I was in a traffic jam.
 4. I opened the door **slowly** because I had heard a **strange** noise.
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- 5. What has happened to Tom and Sandra? We **hardly** ever meet them.
- 6. Susan, you look **terrific!** What a **nice** coat!
- 7. I really enjoyed yesterday's party. Time passed so **quickly**.
- 8. Last year there was a **terrible** earthquake. Hundreds of people were **badly** injured.
- 9. It is **perfectly** alright for you to leave early.
- 10. My best friend usually feels **nervous** before exams.
- 11. Do you know Christine? She learns new languages **incredibly quickly**.
- 12. His house is at the end of Wandsworth Road. You will find it **easily**.
- 13. You should ask Ann to help you. She speaks English **fluently**.
- 14. What's the matter with Peter? He is **unusually** quiet.
- 15. I'm glad Tim looks **fit** again. He was **seriously** ill last year.
- 16. It was raining **heavily** when we left the theatre.
- 17. I had an accident last week. Fortunately, the car was only **slightly** damaged.
- 18. I think this is an **extremely** difficult exercise.
- 19. There is **hardly** any snow in the mountains this year.
- 20. I like your new trousers. They look **good** on you.
- 21. Don't ask me about the food at Paul's party! The soup smelt so **horrible** that I didn't even want to taste it.
- 22. When the doctor finally arrived everybody was sitting **patiently** in the waiting room.
- 23. Karen was **terribly** upset when I saw her yesterday. Do you know what happened?
- 24. Who is that **handsome** guy over there? He can't be Monica's boyfriend. She is such a **boring** person.

- 25. We stayed in a **nice** hotel which was **reasonably** cheap.
-

10

- 1. By the time the firemen **arrived**, the fire **had already gone** out.
 - 2. While I was waiting at the bus stop, I **noticed/had noticed** a new shop which **was not/had not been** there the day before.
 - 3. When Adam **met** Eve at the party he **thought** that he **had seen** her somewhere before.
 - 4. After he **had bought** the computer he discovered that it **did not have** a DVD drive.
 - 5. I went to the post office to ask about my parcel, but they **said** that it still **had not arrived**.
 - 6. The Vikings **sailed** to North America a thousand years ago.
 - 7. After she **had looked** at the new dress for ages, she **asked** how much it cost.
 - 8. When the Millers **had saved** enough money, they **went** on holiday.
 - 9. When Mike couldn't find his keys, he was sure he **had lost** them.
 - 10. First I **studied** for an hour, then I **went** for a walk.
-

11

- 1. The police suspected that the burglar **got/had got** into the house through the garage.
- 2. The team **celebrated** after they **had won** the final match.
- 3. If I **had bought** more milk, we would have had enough for breakfast.
- 4. They **got** lost because they **had forgotten** to take a map with them.
- 5. I feel sick. I wish I **had not eaten** so much.
- 6. When she came home she **noticed** that she **had forgotten** to lock the door. Thank God nobody **had broken** in.

7. Pam told us that she **had won** a trip to London.
 8. By the time I got to the phone it **had stopped** ringing.
 9. When they came to the airport, they **were informed** that their plane **was delayed**.
 10. When I **was** on holiday last summer I **went** to the beach every day.
 11. If I **had known** that you were ill, I would have visited you.
 12. They had to build a new house because the tsunami (**had**) **destroyed** their old one.
 13. They could not cross the river because the flood **had washed** away the bridge.
 14. We **got** up early because we **had** to be at the airport at 6 o'clock.
-

12

1. I **would have bought** that dress if it had not been so expensive.
2. If we **had had** some bread, we could have made some sandwiches.
3. If he had had time, he **would have helped** us move into our new house.
4. You would have lost your job if the kids **had misbehaved** (= sich schlecht benehmen) on the school trip.
5. If I had met George in the street, I **would not have recognized** him.
6. The photograph would have been better if it **had been taken** during the day.
7. If he **had offered** me the job I would have taken it.
8. I **would have picked** you up at the station if you had called me the day before.
9. The burglar would have broken in, if the alarm system **had not frightened** him away.
10. If they had not spent all their money on expensive trips they **would have**

- **been able to buy/could have bought** a bigger house.
 - 11. You would not have passed the exam if Mona **had not studied** with you.
 - 12. If it had not been so late we **would have walked** home after the party.
 - 13. If she **had known** about his problems she would have tried to help him.
 - 14. If you had not pulled me back I **would have fallen** off the cliff.
 - 15. If they had not sent a search-party for the little boy he **would have died** in the snow.
-

13

1. We would have crashed into the wall if you **had not stepped** on the brake in time.
2. If she had not won the lottery she **would not have been able to spend/ could not have spent** a year in Australia.
3. If we **had run** a bit faster we would have caught the train.
4. If I had known you were there I **would have looked** for you in the crowd.
5. If you **had left** a message on the answering machine I would have called you back.
6. He **would not have become** sick if he had not eaten so much.
7. If you **had read** the book you would have been able to answer the teacher's questions.
8. If they had told me about the meeting I **would have come**.
9. If he **had booked** a flight in February he could have gone to Florida in June. Now it's too late.
10. If you had listened to me you **would not have got** into trouble.
11. If you **had contacted** me I could have told you about the change in plans.
12. We **would have got** lost if the weather had not changed.

13. If he **had not missed** the train he would have died in the explosion.
14. If we had stayed at the party a little bit longer **we would have met** the famous writer.
15. If the weather **had been** nice we could have gone to the beach.
-

14

1. If I had known you were in hospital I **would have visited** you.
2. If he **was not** so lazy, he would get better grades.
3. If I **had known** that the plane was delayed, I would have left an hour later.
4. If she practised more, she **would play** the saxophone better.
5. If you read more books in English, your English **will improve**.
6. If they had not told me about the film, I **would have missed** it.
7. I would say she is happy if I **did not know** better.
8. If you **had not lied** to me before, I would have believed your story.
9. If Pamela hurries, she **will not be** late.
10. If Sam **had** a bike, he would ride it to school.
11. If I had listened to the weather forecast, I **would not have gone** out.
12. If Margaret **takes** her medicine regularly, she will get better soon.
13. If you **had not told** me to stay out of the sun, I would have got sunburnt.
14. If you feel dizzy, **stop** taking the pills.
15. Your English **will improve** rapidly if you practise every day.
-

15

1. If David **did not live** so close to the school, he would have to get up earlier.
2. If Miriam had written a shopping list, she **would not have forgotten** to buy some milk for breakfast.
-

- 3. If you **want** to come to the beach with us, I will ask my dad if it is okay.
- 4. Everybody in my class passed the final exam. If I **was/were** the teacher, I would be very proud.
- 5. If I **had turned** right at the post office, I would not have lost my way.
- 6. If you change your mind, **give** me a call.
- 7. If you **drop** the glass, it will break.
- 8. If they **had arrived** earlier, they would have got a better seat.
- 9. If the author of the Harry Potter books **had not found** a publisher, she would not have become a rich woman.
- 10. If you **are not** careful and **break** the eggs, there will be a mess in the kitchen.
- 11. If we were late for class, our teacher **would be** very angry.
- 12. If you **do not turn** down the volume of the TV, you will wake up the neighbours.
- 13. If Columbus had not tried to reach India by ship, he **would not have discovered** America.
- 14. Jack lost his wallet and he never got it back. If I found somebody's wallet, I **would take** it to the police station.
- 15. When it rains, the children usually **play** inside.
- 16. If our team **had scored** more goals, we would have won the match.
- 17. If he had more money, he **would pay** for you too.
- 18. There is a "No Parking" sign. If you **leave** the car here, the police will give you a parking ticket.
- 19. If people used bikes instead of cars, there **would not be** so much pollution.
- 20. The train station is not far away. If you **follow** this path, it will take you to the train station.
- 21. If I had not left my umbrella at home, I **would not have got** wet.
- 22. If I ever win the lottery, I **will share** the money with you.

23. If I **was/were** a famous pop star, people would probably recognize me in the street.
24. If you don't have any money, **get** a job.
25. If she **had realized** you were tired, she would not have asked you to go for a walk with her.
-

16

1. He admitted **stealing** the car.
2. My sister forgot **to buy** milk.
3. The thief refused **to tell** the police where the money was.
4. They suggested **going** to the cinema.
5. He promised **not to forget** the book.
6. They seemed **to be** very nice people.
7. He regrets **not studying** harder when he was at school.
8. Has he decided **what to give** her as a present?
9. Have you ever considered **looking** for a new job?
10. I really miss **seeing** her every day in the morning.
11. Are you sure you can afford **to buy** a new car?
12. Would you mind **passing** the salt?
13. He pretended **not to know** us.
14. We asked him to stop **shouting** but he took no notice.
15. Remind me **to post** the letter on the way home.
16. The key is on the shelf. I remember **leaving** it there.
17. Maria suggested **asking** Fred to help.
18. I really enjoyed **meeting** your parents yesterday.
19. When you go shopping, please, don't forget **to buy** the things on the list I gave you.
20. Anne loves **cooking** but she hates **ironing**.
21. Sheila offered **to look** after the kids while we were out.

- 22. She promised **to come** earlier and help us.
 - 23. I can't imagine Mr Chips **driving** a sports car.
 - 24. People used **to make** fire by rubbing two sticks together.
 - 25. He surprised us all by **going** away without **saying** goodbye.
 - 26. I can't help **sneezing**. I caught a cold yesterday from **sitting** in a draught. (= Zugluft)
 - 27. I know my hair needs **cutting** but I never have the time **to go** to the hairdresser's.
 - 28. He made me **repeat** the instructions **to make** sure that I understood what to do.
 - 29. When he told me that everybody had made fun of him I couldn't help **feeling** sorry for him.
 - 30. When you see Tom, remember **to give** him my regards, won't you?
-

17

1. ✓
2. ✓/✓
3. **using**
4. **to comfort**
5. **smoking**
6. ✓/✓/✓
7. **asking/telling/to buy**
8. **to sit/listen/howling**
9. ✓/**to clear/to set**
10. ✓
11. **taking**
12. ✓
13. **to play**
14. ✓
15. ✓
16. **getting**
17. **watching**
18. ✓
19. ✓
20. **writing**
21. **to buy**
22. ✓

- 23. **to lock**
 - 24. **going**
 - 25. ✓/drinking
-

18

1. Richard has always hated **living** in the country.
2. Dad tried **to start** the car, but nothing happened.
3. She learned **to use** sign language when she was still a toddler.
4. Ann prefers **reading** to **playing** computer games.
5. When the teacher came in some kids ignored him and continued **chatting/ to chat**.
6. She appeared **to be** really sorry for **having** lied to me.
7. Do you happen **to know** the exact time?
8. Rose expects **to win** the women's 100 m race.
9. Could you help me **(to) carry** this into the house? It's extremely heavy.
10. I hope **to see** you at my birthday party.
11. In the end, Cybil chose **to leave** school and **become** an apprentice.
12. Mona couldn't resist **teasing** her brother.
13. Oliver, please go to the headmaster's/ principal's office. He wishes **to see** you.
14. What do you intend **to do** about your bad marks/grades?
15. My aunt can't stand **driving** in big cities. She always gets very nervous.
16. My brother asked me **to lend** him € 10 but I am not sure if I will ever get it back.
17. My dad can't risk **losing** his job. At his age it is very difficult to find a new job.
18. You should practise **reading** aloud.
19. His friends agreed **to meet** him at the shopping mall.

- 20. When the burglar attempted **to break** into the house the alarm went off.
 - 21. Bob and Celine don't get along very well but they can't really avoid **seeing** each other as they are in the same class.
 - 22. Please remind me **to ask** Alice for that wonderful strawberry cake recipe.
 - 23. My grandma told me that she sometimes feels like **doing** something forbidden.
 - 24. Regina detests **flying** but going by plane is still the fastest way of **getting** to London.
 - 25. What I mean **to say** is that if we don't hurry, we will miss the last bus.
 - 26. The 14-year-old boy denied **beating** up his classmate.
 - 27. I should have seen the car **coming** but I was distracted.
 - 28. They prepared **to leave** on the first day of the summer holidays/ vacations.
 - 29. You can't postpone **making** a decision any longer. You have to decide which school you want to go to.
 - 30. Jason dislikes **arguing**. Arguments make him feel uncomfortable.
 - 31. I can ask mum for anything because she can't bear **to see/seeing** me cry.
 - 32. What do you want **to prove** by **breaking** the rules?
 - 33. When **checking** in at the airport make sure you don't lose your passport.
 - 34. They were attacked while **waiting** for the train to Salzburg.
 - 35. **Becoming** successful is a lot of hard work.
-

19

- 1. Are you really interested **in buying** that house?
- 2. They couldn't leave earlier because he insisted **on having** a shower.

3. The police suspected the man **of being** a murderer.
4. I'm really looking forward **to travelling** to France.
5. The man prevented her **from jumping** out of the window.
6. His friend congratulated him **on passing** the exam.
7. Would you like a cigarette? No, thank you, I have given **up smoking**.
8. Peter is interested **in learning** English. He needs it for his job.
9. She has been thinking **of looking** for a new job.
10. Jason is putting on weight. He'll have to give **up eating** snacks.
11. Heavy traffic prevented the bus **from arriving** on time.
12. Conny is looking forward **to spending** three weeks in Florida.
13. We tried to stop her, but she kept **on talking**.
14. I'm afraid I'm very bad **at solving** maths problems.
15. The Johnsons had to put **off moving** to a new flat as Mr Johnson lost his job.
- 8. Paul can't get used **to getting** up early. He is late every day.
- 9. Anna is not very keen **on skiing**. She prefers swimming and riding her bike.
- 10. Can you forgive me **for lying** to you? It won't happen again.
- 11. I firmly believe **in packing** my own suitcase. Then I can be relatively sure I have got everything I need for the trip.
- 12. Mona is invited to a party but as she is very tired she doesn't feel **like going** out tonight.
- 13. I'd like to know more **about cloning**. I think it is an interesting topic.
- 14. The teacher told us to go **on reading**.
- 15. Tom is not very fond **of flying** but he loves going by train.
- 16. I don't think I could give **up eating** chocolate. I am a chocoholic.
- 17. Martin dreamed **of winning** the lottery.
- 18. Are you interested **in doing** sports?
- 19. I don't think you can put **off studying** any longer. You have a test right after the Christmas holidays.
- 20. When Tanya got older she insisted **on having** her own room. She did not want to share a room with her brother any longer.

20

1. He apologized **for being** rude.
2. Last year the young tennis player succeeded **in winning** all the major tournaments.
3. I am tired **of telling** you what to do. Think for yourself.
4. As she was bored **with watching** TV she decided to go for a walk with her dog.
5. He dreams **of becoming** a famous pop star.
6. The man was accused **of murdering** his wife in cold blood.
7. I believe the police are on the wrong track. I don't think Adam is capable **of hurting** anyone.

21

- 1. Yesterday we went to see our friends in Linz. We decided to **set off** early in the morning to have enough time there.
- 2. I don't know what this word means. I'll have to **look it up** in the dictionary.
- 3. Paul and Sandra died in an accident. Now Paul's parents **are bringing up** the children.
- 4. I must **look for** my keys, I can't find them.
- 5. Our new house is almost finished. We want to **move in** in February.

6. Peter is a strange person. I hadn't heard from him for months and then he suddenly **turned up** yesterday evening.
7. The flat was locked. The police had to **break down** the door to get in.
8. Last week I wanted to buy something in the little shop in Parker Road. But when I arrived there I saw that it **had closed down**.
9. When we wanted to fly to the USA we had to **fill in** a lot of forms.
10. We went to the theatre yesterday evening and Jane **looked after** her little brother.
11. There was such chaos at the airport. Our plane **took off** two hours late.
12. Why are you so angry? Don't you **care for** me at all?
13. I wanted to take part in the bicycle race but it was too much for me. I **dropped out** after 30 kilometres.
14. **Hold on** a minute, I'll be with you as soon as possible.
15. I don't want to **hang about** for ages without anything to do.
16. I can't stand the busy city any longer. I **long for** a quiet place somewhere in the country.
17. Mrs Anderson is a very competent person. She **sorted out** the problem in no time.
18. Yesterday was a terrible day. It was raining all morning. Only in the afternoon it finally **cleared up**.
19. I had no problem with Greg on our trip through Africa. We **got along** very well.
20. I hate Sam. He always **shows off** when he is with people he doesn't know well.
21. Could you **hurry up**, please! We don't want to miss our plane.
22. They are going to pull down our block of flats. We will have to **move out** very soon.

- 23. Jess, couldn't you **put on** something more suitable for your sister's wedding?
 - 24. Could you **turn on** the radio please? I want to listen to the news.
 - 25. You want to talk to Ms Miller? Okay, **hold on**, I'll try to get her for you.
-

22

- 1. Would you please fill in this form for me?
- 2. When did the sweet shop in your street close down?
- 3. I don't want the kids to hang around all afternoon.
- 4. Bill dropped out of school when he was 16.
- 5. We have to check out in the morning.
- 6. Why does he have to show off when he is with his friends?
- 7. I think we will have to set off early if we want to reach the summit.
- 8. The plane took off from Heathrow Airport at 8 in the morning.
- 9. She was longing for a letter from her lover.
- 10. If you wait a minute, I will sort it out for you.
- 11. I will have to look up his number in the phone book.
- 12. Ann told us to hurry up if we didn't want to miss the beginning of the play.
- 13. They had to wait for the weather to clear up before they could climb Mount Benson.
- 14. Don't look around and chat, carry on working.
- 15. I didn't know what to put on for Sally's graduation ceremony.
- 16. So this is your new apartment! Are you going to move in this month?
- 17. We waited for an hour, but when nobody turned up we went home.
- 18. I am not going to put up with your behaviour any longer.

- 19. Could you hang on a moment, I'm trying to find the number for you.
 - 20. I really enjoyed our visit to the museum. I could have looked at the pictures for hours.
 - 21. Unfortunately, I couldn't see the end of the film. My father turned the TV off because it was already very late.
 - 22. Could you take care of the children while I am getting our tickets?
 - 23. I was looking for a parking space when I noticed that there was a new shop in Kennington Lane.
 - 24. I don't care for opera.
-

23

- 1. Yesterday Peter begged his sister not to leave him alone in the dark.
- 2. They wanted me to do my homework in the afternoon.
- 3. I would like my students to work harder.
- 4. Our teacher wants us to listen carefully.
- 5. I would hate you to lose your job because of me.
- 6. Mother would love us to move to this town.
- 7. Carol expected her brother to wait for her in front of the station.
- 8. Mr. Brown wants his children to be home in the evening.
- 9. Sarah would hate me to talk to her ex-husband.
- 10. My brother begs me not to tell my parents his secret.
- 11. Can you help me to carry this table over to the window.
- 12. We want our teachers to treat us in a friendly way.
- 13. Where would you like me to put the flowerpot?
- 14. Our mother expects us to pass all exams.
- 15. I would hate us to miss the train.

24

- 1. Were there many people **at** the concert?
 - 2. Turn left **at** the traffic lights.
 - 3. I usually go out **on** Friday evenings.
 - 4. I'll see you **in** the morning.
 - 5. They arrived **on** Christmas Day.
 - 6. Will you be here **at** the weekend?
 - 7. I usually go home **by** bus.
 - 8. **On** Sunday I often get up **at** 9 o'clock.
 - 9. Tom's grandmother died **in** 1979 **at** the age of 79.
 - 10. I'm sorry, I can't find the book **at** the moment.
 - 11. In the rush hour it's quicker to go **on/by** foot than **by** car.
 - 12. Mozart was born **in** Salzburg **in** 1756.
 - 13. I'm going out to do some shopping, I'll be back **in** half an hour.
 - 14. I'll phone you **on** Tuesday morning **at** about 10 o'clock, okay?
 - 15. It was quite a short book and easy to read. I read it **in** a day.
-

25

- 1. Do you fancy going to the cinema **on** Friday night?
- 2. Carol got married **at** 17, which is rather young to get married.
- 3. Hurry up! We got to go **in** five minutes.
- 4. I might not be at home **in** the morning. Can you phone me **in** the afternoon instead?
- 5. There are usually a lot of parties **on** New Year's Eve.
- 6. She likes to relax **at/on** weekends.
- 7. **At** Zack's party I saw a lot of good friends.
- 8. I haven't seen Anne for a few days. I last saw her **on** Tuesday.
- 9. Don't sit **in** that armchair. It's broken.
- 10. When we were **in** Italy, we spent a

few days **in** Venice.

- 11. Vienna is situated **on** the river Danube.
- 12. Robert lives **in** a small village in the mountains. You can only get there **on/by** foot.
- 13. There's a report of the tennis match **on** page 7 of the newspaper.
- 14. Sue and David first met **in** Manchester four years ago.
- 15. When I go to Vienna I usually go **by** bus.
- 16. I'll be **at** work **at** 5:30.
- 17. He will talk **to** you **in** a few minutes.
- 18. Our flat is **on** the second floor **of** the building.
- 19. In Britain people drive **on** the left side.
- 20. I'm sorry, I can't find the book **at** the moment.
- 21. Who is the man **in** that photograph?
- 22. What time do you expect to arrive **at** the hotel?
- 23. **In** the Middle Ages people died very young.
- 24. Ann and I arrived **at** the same time.
- 25. When I'm bored **in** the afternoon I usually call a friend.

26

- 1. **have been translated**
- 2. ✓
- 3. **is not used**
- 4. **was cancelled**
- 5. **will be taken**
- 6. ✓
- 7. ✓
- 8. **were killed**
- 9. **have been looked after**
- 10. ✓
- 11. **was raised**
- 12. ✓
- 13. **will not be given**
- 14. ✓
- 15. **is exported**
- 16. ✓

- 17. **was destroyed/were killed**

- 18. ✓

- 19. **were taken**

- 20. ✓

•

•

27

- 1. Our school **is cleaned** every day.
- 2. When I knocked at the door it **was not opened** by Mr Audrey but by his daughter.
- 3. The murder **is being investigated** by the CSI team.
- 4. Aspirin **can be bought** without a doctor's prescription.
- 5. Somebody smashed the rear window of my car but nothing **was stolen**.
- 6. The "Kronen Zeitung" **is read** by thousands of people every day.
- 7. The famous painting **has been bought** by a Japanese millionaire.
- 8. The police told the bank manager that one of the bank robbers **had been caught**.
- 9. Historians believe that America **was discovered** by the Vikings.
- 10. My dad **has been offered** a new job in Brazil.
- 11. Ron and his sister **were brought up** by their grandparents.
- 12. If you commit a crime you **will be punished**.
- 13. They went to the party although they **had not been invited**.
- 14. When **were cars invented**?
- 15. If it rains the concert **will be postponed**.
- 16. The tourists **were kidnapped** by rebels on their way through the desert.
- 17. When we came to the sports stadium we found out that the match **had been cancelled**.
- 18. Can I use the computer? No, sorry. It **is being used** at the moment.

19. A mystery is something that **cannot be explained**.
20. The photocopier is working again. It **has been repaired**.
21. If there are any problems they **will be solved**.
22. I **have often been asked** if it is difficult to be a teacher nowadays.
23. My aunt **was almost killed** in a car accident.
24. Many houses **have been damaged** by the storm.
25. Teenagers **are often paid** very little money for the jobs they do.
-

28

- 1b / 2b / 3b / 4a / 5a / 6b / 7a / 8b / 9b / 10a /
11b / 12b / 13b / 14a / 15b
-

29

1. Microsoft was founded by Bill Gates.
 2. The letter will be posted tomorrow morning.
 3. A new hotel has been built near the airport.
 4. Jill is liked by everybody.
 5. I was woken up by loud screaming from next door.
 6. The tired child has to be carried by his father.
 7. The fire was extinguished by 100 firefighters.
 8. George had been attacked by a tiger in the zoo.
 9. The film star is expected to arrive any minute.
 10. The dishes have not been washed properly.
 11. The victims of the bomb attack will not be forgotten.
 12. A lot of stones were thrown by angry football fans.
 13. The mountain road had been closed due to landslides.
-

- 14. My laptop was stolen by a burglar.
 - 15. Nothing will be decided before next Friday.
 - 16. Some new tombs have been discovered in Egypt.
 - 17. English is spoken all over the world.
 - 18. Last month more than 4,000 cars were sold by our company.
 - 19. Our school will be redecorated during the summer holidays.
 - 20. Three terrorists have been arrested in New York.
 - 21. This schoolbag was left behind in a classroom yesterday.
 - 22. Traffic will be banned from the city centre.
 - 23. The match has been cancelled by the club.
 - 24. This painting was done by the famous painter Picasso.
 - 25. Little food had been left after the party.
-

30

- 1. All the windows have been broken
- 2. Bicycles must not be left in the hall.
- 3. This new book will be read by a lot of people.
- 4. The music could be heard from far away.
- 5. This machine should have been repaired.
- 6. I was woken up by a loud noise in the morning.
- 7. The date of the test has been changed.
- 8. New taxes will be introduced by the government.
- 9. Arthur is said to be very rich.
- 10. The date for the school ball was announced by the principal.
- 11. A new security system has been installed in the bank.
- 12. On a clear day the hills in the distance can be seen.

- 13. The injured man will be taken to the hospital.
 - 14. Our classroom is being painted at the moment.
 - 15. I was followed home from the cinema.
 - 16. Monica's diary is written in English.
 - 17. His room has not been cleaned for more than a week.
 - 18. The door was kicked in by the police.
 - 19. The code to the safe is changed every month (by the bank).
 - 20. The coffee had not been paid for (by the kids).
-

31

- 1. Tim complained that his mother always came into **his** room without knocking at the door first.
- 2. Mrs Price said that she **hadn't** seen the new film with Brad Pitt.
- 3. ✓
- 4. The shopkeeper explained that he **had to** do all the work **himself**.
- 5. ✓
- 6. ✓
- 7. Peter admitted to his friend that he **had** told his parents the truth about his grades two weeks **before**.
- 8. Susan said that they **were having** a wonderful time at the seaside.
- 9. ✓
- 10. Bob replied that he **had** never seen such a cute puppy. **He'd** like to have a dog too.
- 11. ✓
- 12. ✓
- 13. Tina told us that Sheila **had lost** her keys the week before and **had never got** them back.
- 14. ✓
- 15. The boy insisted that he had given the teacher his homework **the lesson before**. He **had to** have it.

32

- 1. My father explained that that was the best place for a picnic.
- 2. The headmaster announced that he was (now) going to read the results of the final exams.
- 3. The waiter promised the lady that he would bring her drink right away.
- 4. The criminal claimed that he hadn't been anywhere near the scene of the murder.
- 5. He boasted that their team would easily beat ours/theirs.
- 6. Jane said that she had wanted to make a phone call to Norway but she hadn't known their country code.
- 7. Richard explained that he had got up late and missed the bus. That was why he was late.
- 8. Daniel told me that he was playing in the school basketball team.
- 9. Dad answered that they couldn't renovate the house because they couldn't afford it.
- 10. Jack admitted that he had lost the map and that he didn't know where they were.
- 11. Jenny said that as soon as she had finished that book, she was going to write some e-mails to her friends.
- 12. The principal announced that smoking was not allowed in the school building.
- 13. Carol promised that she wouldn't open the door to anybody she didn't know.
- 14. Harry whispered that he had hurt his arm but that he didn't think it was broken.
- 15. Nina explained that some time before they had watched that film about a man who had only eaten McDonald's food for a month.
- 16. Eve agreed that Chinese was a lot more difficult than English.

- 17. My brother has admitted that he was scared of the dark when he was five.
 - 18. Malcolm insisted that he knew the answer. He just needed more time.
 - 19. The teacher admitted that he/she had been wrong and that I had not downloaded the text from the internet.
 - 20. My mum promised that I would get a new computer if I passed the exam.
 - 21. Kevin told me that he wanted to become a software engineer.
 - 22. Dad said that someone had stolen his mobile phone on the underground.
 - 23. Laura explained that she hated doing revision exercises. She thought they were boring.
-

33

- 1. She asked where Simon would be staying.
- 2. He wanted to know why Jack and Sue had left so suddenly.
- 3. He asked if he could book that room.
- 4. The manager asked my dad if he had ever been out of work.
- 5. Father wanted to know if I would have time to help him on Saturday.
- 6. Uncle Fred has just asked me how many English lessons a week I have.
- 7. The doctor wanted to know if Paul had to wear glasses.
- 8. Tom asked his sister if she could help him with his maths exercise.
- 9. The police wanted to know where he worked.
- 10. Tim asked his mum if he could help her in the kitchen.
- 11. She wants to know where they keep their tools.
- 12. Mum asked me when I had bought that nice blouse.
- 13. He wanted to know if Agnes had finished her lunch.
- 14. Dad asked me what Michael was doing at the moment.

- 15. My friend wanted to know when I would be back.
 -
 -
-

34

- 1. The man asks the shop assistant if he/she knew any good books about computers.
- 2. My father asked me if I had remembered to feed the dog.
- 3. Elizabeth wanted to know why Michael had turned off the TV.
- 4. Tony wondered why Suzie was always late.
- 5. Nick asked us if we had ever been to Hungary.
- 6. Nelly wanted to know if Iris forgot her books on purpose.
- 7. Tim asked how the party at the weekend had been.
- 8. Max wanted to know who Bernd sat next to in class.
- 9. Elvira asked him why he was in such a bad mood.
- 10. Mum wants to know if we/I had a good time at the mall.
- 11. The teacher asked Becky what her plans for the future were.
- 12. The child wanted to know how tall he/she would be when he/she was grown up.
- 13. Gregory wondered when the film had been made.
- 14. The tourist asked where the nearest post-office was.
- 15. The police asked the witness if he/she had seen who had caused the accident.
- 16. We were asked how long we were going to stay in France.
- 17. The man wanted to know if he could call me back.
- 18. Larissa asked her teacher how her English test had been.
- 19. Mum wanted to know if I wanted something for my headache.
-

20. The woman asked how much the shopping bags were.
-

35

1. The teacher told the pupil to take the letter to the headmaster.
2. Mr Brown warned the stranger to leave his wife alone.
3. Mum told me/us not to eat any sweets before dinner.
4. The teacher told the students to pay attention or they wouldn't know what to do.
5. The man asked the customer to have a seat.
6. The policeman told the tourists not to step on the grass.
7. The man warned his son not to download any films from the internet.
8. Tina told her brother to get off her bed.
9. The woman told her husband to stop complaining about the weather.
10. The crime scene investigator told them not to touch anything.
11. The general told his soldiers to attack the enemy.
12. The teacher asked the shy girl to speak up.
13. She asked us to go to bed before midnight.
14. Dad asked mum to help him look for his reading glasses.
15. The man begged the police to catch the thief and not to let him escape.
16. He told them to stop that noise immediately.
17. The teacher asked the pupil to blow his/her nose.
18. The principal told the secretary not to come into his/her office without knocking first.
19. The trainer told the kids not to leave any money lying around.
20. Mum told Elvis not to kick his brother.

- 21. My aunt asked me to pass her the sugar.
 - 22. The man asked the waiter to bring him a new glass.
 - 23. Dad told his son not to spend all his pocket money on stupid magazines.
 - 24. The life guard told the swimmers to get out of the water quickly.
 - 25. The lady at the reception desk asked the woman to tell her her name.
 - 26. The little boy asked his mother to let him have another cookie.
 - 27. The parents told their kids to be careful on the way home from the disco.
 - 28. The girl asked her friend to tell her what to do about Frank.
 - 29. The teacher told them to keep their eyes open.
 - 30. Mum warned Dad not to fall asleep during the play.
-

36

- 1a / 2b / 3b / 4a / 5b / 6a / 7a / 8b / 9a / 10b /
 - 11b / 12b / 13a / 14a / 15b
-

37

1. Mum warned us not to play football in the garden.
2. Charles complains that there is never any pizza left for him.
3. Mira asked Herbert if he knew who had written the book 'The Da Vinci Code'.
4. Granny replied that that trip to Graz was the perfect present. It was exactly what she had wanted to do for a long time.
5. Dad asked us if we thought we should buy a bigger house. If we did, we would not be able to afford a holiday for a few years.
6. Conny complained that Patricia spent hours in the bathroom in the morning. That was why she was always late.

- 7. My mum asked me what the matter was. I looked sad.
 - 8. The doctor assured me that there was nothing wrong with my eyes. I just needed new glasses.
 - 9. Donald's parents said that if he wanted to find a good job, he would have to study harder.
 - 10. John confessed that he had hidden in the toilet because he had wanted to smoke a cigarette.
 - 11. The shop assistant asked me what size I was.
 - 12. Her mum reminded her not to accept anything from strangers.
 - 13. The headmaster informed the pupils that there would be no school ball that year.
 - 14. He promises that he will be home before midnight.
 - 15. Tanya told her brother that if he kept taking her CDs without asking she would tell mum.
 - 16. Larry said to them that he hoped they were all having a good time.
 - 17. Oliver told his friend that he hated wearing formal clothes. He preferred jeans and T-shirts.
 - 18. Sally said that they should go to bed. It was already late and they had to get up early the next day.
 - 19. Jack's dad told them that if they wanted more snacks, they should go to the kitchen. There were more than enough.
 - 20. The foreigner asked where he could stay for the night.
 - 21. Steve asked his friend how many kids in his class were going to change school.
 - 22. His girlfriend told him that she didn't want to hurt him but she didn't think he was the right boy for her.
 - 23. My aunt wanted to know how long they had known each other.
 - 24. The new pupil says that he/she doesn't know where the headmaster's office is.
 - 25. Marie admitted that she was afraid she wouldn't pass the exam.
 - 26. The policeman warned the robber that if he didn't put down the gun, he would shoot him.
 - 27. Mum whispers to Dad that tomorrow they will know for sure if she is pregnant again.
 - 28. Fiona agreed that some parents seemed to have forgotten what it was like to be a teenager.
 - 29. Nick explained to his teacher that he hadn't been able to finish his project because they had had a power failure.
 - 30. She wanted to know when the parcel would arrive.
-
- 38**
- 1. She said, "I have had enough excitement for one day. I want to go to bed."
 - 2. He explained, "Peter often goes fishing. He loves fishing."
 - 3. Alice replied, "We left the party at one o'clock in the morning."
 - 4. Nora asked, "When will you be back?"
 - 5. I wanted to know, "Have you noticed/ Did you notice your girlfriend's new haircut?"
 - 6. Mum told me, "Don't eat the yoghurt in the fridge. I need it for dessert."
 - 7. Camilla asked me, "How many English books have you read?"
 - 8. They announced, "The plane is delayed."
 - 9. The doctor advised me, "Don't eat any junk food if you want to lose weight."
 - 10. Kim asked Martin, "Are you going to change schools?"

39

1. She informed us, "There has been another earthquake in Japan."
2. He said, "I love clever computer games."
3. Sue wanted to know, "When is your birthday?"
4. Christopher insisted, "I have not played/did not play a trick on anybody."
5. Marion asked me, "Have you ever tried bungee jumping?"
6. The ranger told me, "Don't move or the snake will attack you!"
7. Sebastian wanted to know, "Do you believe that there is life on other planets?"
8. The news channel reported, "The ozone hole over Australia has grown."
9. The nutritionist agreed, "More and more people are deciding to become vegetarians."
10. Marlene asked, "How long does it take to fly to London?"
11. Bianca told her brother, "Leave me alone!"
12. Dean wanted to know, "Am I allowed to use a dictionary?"
13. Cindy admitted, "I have not read/did not read the text about Australian National Parks."
14. The tour guide warned us, "Don't go into the bush alone. It is too dangerous."
15. She asked her teacher, "What does 'accidentally' mean in German?"

40

1. I'm not sure but I **might have seen** him in town yesterday,
2. I **must have left** them at home.
3. You **should have studied** harder for the exam.

- 4. He **must have left** early today.
- 5. Susan **may have given** it to him for his birthday.
- 6. You **should not have eaten** so much.
- 7. Sam **must have called** while I was out.
- 8. Your husband **might have left** a message for you at the reception.
- 9. You **could have passed** the exam easily.
- 10. They **might have sold** their house there.
- 11. Someone **must have told** her about Peter's behaviour.
- 12. You **should have bought** the other table. It was much cheaper.
- 13. I'm not sure, but Peter **may have e-mailed** them the text.
- 14. The neighbour's kids **must have thrown** stones at her.
- 15. You **must have missed** him.
- 16. She **might have left** it on her desk.
- 17. Sam **should have told** his wife the whole story.
- 18. Well, he **could have lost** your telephone number.
- 19. You **should not have forgotten** to write to your uncle.
- 20. The murderer **may have thrown** away the weapon after the deed.

41

- 1. An old woman, **who** was carrying a shopping bag, knocked at the door.
- 2. The museum, **which** was in a historic building, was closed.
- 3. The couple **whose** house we bought both worked as teachers.
- 4. The girl **whose** ruler I had borrowed asked me to give it back.
- 5. The man **who** you were talking to is my brother.
- 6. The food **which** was left was eaten the following day.
- 7. The dog, **which** was lying on the sofa,

- started barking.
8. The guidebook **that** we bought explained everything.
 9. The room, **which** was huge, was badly lit.
 10. The boy **whose** house I was staying at was a good friend.
-

42

1. The policeman **that/who** we asked told us the way to the hotel.
2. The meal **that/which** we ate was not very tasty.
3. The teacher **who** usually teaches our class is ill.
4. Tony was the first person **that/who** I asked for help.
5. Can all the students **who** are leaving put their chairs on the desks?
6. The bus **that/which** goes to Vienna leaves from here.
7. The woman **who** teaches music at our school also sings in a choir.
8. The girl **whose** handbag was stolen went to the police station.
9. The boy **whose** party I went to last week phoned me yesterday.
10. Where is the pencil **that/which** I left on the table?
11. Everyone **who** was there will remember the day at the beach.
12. I know the lady **whose** bag this is.
13. The Eiffel Tower, **which** was finished in 1889, is made of iron.
14. The children **who** live next door are my friends.
15. The meal **that/which** Patrick prepared was delicious.
16. The man **whose** wallet I found gave me a reward.
17. Sue read a book **that/which** she really enjoyed.
18. The friends **who** visited me brought me a present.

- 19. I wanted to buy the computer **that/which** was advertised as a special offer.
 - 20. Australia, **which** was discovered by James Cook, is a beautiful continent.
-

43

1. An old man, **who** was wearing a black suit, got on the bus.
2. Did you see Molly at the weekend? No, Friday after school was the last time (**x**) I saw her.
3. Do you know the women **who** bought this new horror book?
4. Yesterday Sue went to this new Indian restaurant. The dish (**x**) she tried was very spicy.
5. The train **that/which** leaves from platform two goes to Hamburg.
6. When we were in Australia we got lost once because we took a road **that/which** ended in the middle of nowhere.
7. Here is a picture of the hotel (**x**) we stayed at in Rome last year.
8. Have all the students **who** are taking part in the exchange programme with Chicago got valid passports?
9. Is this the CD (**x**) you ordered by e-mail?
10. I started talking to some boys **who** were waiting at the bus stop.
11. The museum (**x**) we want to visit is closed on Mondays.
12. I found out that the man (**x**) I talked to on the plane was a well-known writer.
13. Do you see the man **who** is waving at us? Do you know him?
14. Do you remember the film (**x**) I told you about? I just bought the DVD.
15. Everyone **who** escaped that terrible flood will remember that day forever.
16. Can you imagine? I almost took the plane **that/which** crashed last week.
17. The woman **who** won a million Euro

- in a quiz show was robbed last week.
18. The girl **who** is living across the street is my best friend.
19. Tomorrow we will get back the test (**x**) we wrote last week.
20. Is this the bus **that/which** goes to Vienna?
21. Here is a picture of the girl (**x**) I told you about.
22. Anyone **who** cheats in the test will be punished.
23. I did not like the book (**x**) we had to read for school.
24. They want to buy a house **that/which** overlooks the sea.
25. The only thing **that** matters is to tell the truth.
-

44

1. Have you heard the news? Harry **is joining/is going to join** the basketball team.
 2. Sorry to keep you waiting. I **won't be** long.
 3. According to the weather forecast it **is going to** snow tomorrow.
 4. I am sorry I can't meet you in the afternoon. I **am going** shopping with my parents.
 5. Careful! You **are going to/will knock** that glass off the table.
 6. I think our team **will probably win** the match.
 7. Mary hopes you **will** come to her party next week.
 8. Terry **is going to finish** painting his room this evening.
 9. My sister **is expecting** a baby.
 10. Bye for now. Perhaps I'll **see** you later.
-

45

1. I haven't got any plans for the weekend. What **are you doing/going to do?**

- 2. Ann **is not working** on Friday.
 - 3. Are you free tomorrow night? Sorry, I **am going** to the cinema with Bob.
 - 4. The new school **will open/is going to open** in September.
 - 5. I'll be late tonight but I **will be** home before midnight.
 - 6. Are you going to be here on Thursday? No, I **am leaving** on Wednesday afternoon.
 - 7. Have you seen the weather forecast on TV? It **is going to rain** tomorrow.
 - 8. There **won't be** any lessons on Monday.
 - 9. A lot of things **will be** different in the year 2500.
 - 10. I **am going to study** engineering next year.
 - 11. Don't carry those heavy books alone! Some of the other children **will help** you.
 - 12. Run! That tree **is going to fall** down any moment!
 - 13. I think in the year 2100 people **will live** on the moon too.
 - 14. I have forgotten my keys. What **are we going to do** now?
 - 15. Jean **is going to get** her hair cut.
 - 16. If it rains my dad **will take** me to school.
 - 17. I **am going to wait/I will wait** here until Carol gets back.
 - 18. Why don't you come with us? It **will be/is going to be** a great trip.
 - 19. I have got no school tomorrow so I **will get/am going to get** up late.
 - 20. Can you help me? I'll **see** what I can do.
-

46

- 1. The park is situated/lies in the Sierra Nevada, about two hundred miles east of San Francisco.
- 2. They wanted to go hiking and mountain climbing.

3. They saw a beautiful waterfall.
 4. She took photos because the scenery was breathtaking.
 5. She took a photo of a rainbow and of two grazing deer.
 6. There was a strong wind and they were afraid that the snow would cover all their tracks.
-

47

Die Fragen könnten etwa so aussehen. Hier nur drei Beispiele:

1. When did the Montgolfier brothers invent the hot-air balloon?
 2. How long was the first flight?
 3. How long did Jetta Schantz stay in the air when she set a new women's record?
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1. A gymnast needs good balance. (T)
2. Gymnastics is an easy sport. (F)
3. The balance beam is about three inches wide. (F)
4. Miriam wants to take part in a competition in New York. (T)
5. Tim wants to become a gymnast too. (F)
6. He runs for his school's track team. (T)
7. She performs on the balance beam and on the uneven parallel bars.
8. His name is Mr Hamilton.
9. She wants to take part in a competition in New York, which is only a few weeks away.
10. She has an injured ankle.
11. She makes performing on the balance beam look easy.
12. He is not as determined as his sister Miriam.

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- On Wednesday Paul's uncle Robert joined his sister's family for dinner.
- After the dessert he said, "Paul, I was wondering if you'd like to go camping in the mountains with me this weekend."
- Paul hesitated for a second. Then he asked, "What exactly do you mean by 'camping in the mountains'?"
- "Well, you know I am a member of the WWF and they asked me to write an article on endangered animals in my part of the world. That's why I thought it would be a great idea if I went up to the mountains. Let's face it, it would be hard to write an article about endangered animals if I stayed in my apartment in the city."
- "Do you mean some of our animals are in danger?" asked Melanie, Paul's sister.
- "That's exactly what I mean," said uncle Robert. "We keep cutting down forests and building shopping centers and roads where these animals used to live. People have to become aware of the problem."
- "I'll go camping with you, uncle Robert," Paul said enthusiastically. "Can my friend Mike come too?"
- "That's okay with me," uncle Robert replied.
- On Saturday morning uncle Robert and the boys started out early. The mountain scenery was breathtaking. After a few hours they found a campsite they liked.
- The boys went looking for firewood.
- The three campers had a light meal and then sat back to enjoy their beautiful surroundings. "It's hard to believe that animals could be in danger in a place as beautiful as this," Mike said.
- "You are right, Mike," uncle Robert remarked. "In the past, uncontrolled hunting was the main cause of animal extinction. But now, many wild animals in the United States are protected by laws. These laws limit hunting and fishing."

"Why are animals in danger now?" Paul asked.

"In some areas the **environment** is being destroyed by pollution. In other cases the land is being **used** for homes, farms, roads, and highways. That leaves less room for animals to live. Their **habitats** are being destroyed."

"What can be done to **save** the animals?"

Mike wanted to know.

"Part of the land has to be turned into **national** parks or wildlife shelters.

Rangers have to **watch out** for people who are hunting out of season or fishing without a **license**. There are always people who don't care about the environment and who have no **respect** for wildlife," uncle Robert explained.

"I didn't know how much animals **depend** on us for their survival. I think I would like to join an **organisation** that helps to protect endangered animals," Paul said.

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Yesterday evening Jack **got** home at half past three.

He immediately **made** himself a cup of coffee and **started** to read a book.

He **finished** the book at half past five.

Then he **had** dinner. Later he **phoned** his friends.

When his friends **arrived** they **went to see** a film.

He **hung out** with his friends **until** 10:00.

He **was** in bed **at/by** 11:00.

