

ENGLISCH **2**

Basiswissen Grammatik

Kompetent
AUFSTEIGEN ...

2. Klasse AHS-Mittelschule

Lösungen

①

1. She told her friends about her holidays.
 2. They met at half past four.
 3. The children celebrated Christmas at home.
 4. We bought new jeans.
 5. Trish loved sweets.
 6. He was eleven years old.
 7. Tim was in a hurry because he was late.
 8. Barbara watched her favourite show on TV.
 9. The dog hid behind the bush.
 10. Our teacher explained the new words.
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②

1. He did not/didn't sit on a park bench.
 2. Sarah did not/didn't get a parcel from her aunt.
 3. Our neighbours did not/didn't always leave the door open.
 4. We did not/didn't spend any time with granny.
 5. Sam did not/didn't give her a lovely present.
 6. They did not/didn't take the dog for a walk.
 7. The Waltons did not/didn't go to France for a week.
 8. Sue did not/didn't swim in the pond.
 9. Alex did not/didn't write a thrilling story.
 10. I did not/didn't cut my finger.
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③

1. What did Alice want?
2. When did she go to a party?

3. When did they leave the house?
 4. Where did you buy a house?
 5. What did we cut out?
 6. Who had to cook lunch?
 7. What colour was my car?
 8. How many posters did the children have in their room?
 9. Where did his friends play football?
 10. When did my alarm clock go off?
 11. Who did Mary know very well?
 12. What did we read?
 13. How much was the handbag?
 14. What did Monica try to catch?
 15. What did he say?
 16. What did Paul like?
 17. When did my sister write a letter?
 18. Who answered all the questions?
 19. What did my cat catch?
 20. Where did Susan live?
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④

1. There's **some** milk in the jug (= Krug).
2. She wanted **some** stamps but there weren't **any**.
3. I'm afraid there isn't **any** coffee left, would you like **some** tea?
4. I'd like to buy **some** new clothes but I have not got **any** money.
5. I would like to buy **some** apples. – Sorry, we haven't got **any** apples.
6. There are not **any** sweets left.
7. She can never find **any** good books in this shop.
8. There is **some** juice in the fridge.
9. **Some** people are always late!
10. Mike forgot his money at home, so he couldn't buy **any** sandwiches for the lunch break.

11. There aren't **any** old houses in this town.
12. Can I have **some** milk in my tea, please?
13. Do you need **any** help?
14. Are there **any** e-mails for Tim?
15. We have to buy **some** postcards and stamps.

5

1. There is **somebody** on the phone for you.
2. If **anybody** has a question, ask now, please.
3. Can you speak up, please? I can't hear **anything**.
4. Have you got a minute? There is **somebody** who wants to talk to you.
5. What would you like to drink? – **Something** cold, please.
6. Where are my trainers? – I guess they are **somewhere** in the hall.
7. What's wrong with Barbara? – I don't know. She hasn't said **anything**.
8. The dog must be **somewhere** in the garden.
9. My room is too small. I can't put my stuff **anywhere**.
10. With this special train ticket you can go **anywhere** you like for one month.
11. When you fly to London you must not put **anything** sharp in your hand luggage.
12. Oh no! **Somebody** has eaten my favourite yoghurt!
13. I can't see the TV programme **anywhere** but it must be **somewhere** in the living room.
14. Does **anybody** know when Mozart was born?
15. Mike would like to do **something** exciting in the summer holidays.

6

1. They went to **some** interesting places when they were in London.
2. Can I have **some** toast and jam for breakfast, please?
3. There aren't **any** tickets left for the concert on Sunday.
4. Try not to make **any** grammar mistakes in your text about ghosts.
5. She can't carry the heavy box alone. I think she needs **some** help.
6. Would you like a banana? I bought **some** at the market today.
7. Let's play **some** games!
8. There aren't **any** new teachers at our school this year.
9. My uncle doesn't have **any** children.
10. Have you got **any** pets?
11. His pen friends would like **some** information about Austria.
12. Where do you want the flowers? – I don't care. You can put them **anywhere**.
13. What's that noise? Is **anybody** there?
14. Mimi needs **something** nice to wear to John's birthday party.
15. **Somebody** broke into their house when they were out.
16. There are **some** tall boys in Lisa's class.
17. Give me **some** time to finish this exercise!
18. Can **anybody** tell me what this is all about?
19. They would like to buy a house **somewhere** in Tuscany (= Toscana).
20. We can't decide **anything** before we haven't got all the information.
21. Do you need **anything** from the supermarket?

22. If you have **any** questions, please feel free to ask.
23. We are going to order **some** pizza for dinner.
24. Spelling is not your strong point. That's **something** you'll have to work on.
25. Don't worry about the kids. They are **somewhere** in the garden.

7

1. Which lollies would you like? The **ones** in the red box.
2. Does mum want a big bag or a small **one**?
3. Which girl is Sandra? She's the tall **one**.
4. The striped T-shirts are nicer than the white **ones**.
5. Our neighbours have got two cats, a white **one** and a black **one**.
6. The white sweater is more expensive than the blue **one**.
7. I've got a big teddy bear and two small **ones**.
8. Which are your keys? The **ones** over there on the table.
9. I don't like big dogs but I love small **ones**.
10. Don't take this coat. The other **one** is much nicer.
11. Which car is the Johnsons'? It's the **one** with the red door.
12. Which trousers do you prefer? The tight **ones** or the wide **ones**?
13. I don't like this dress. Can you show me a more fashionable **one**?
14. The muffin was tasty. I'll have another **one**, please.
15. This box is too small. I need a bigger **one**.
16. The chocolate chip cookies are bigger than the other **ones**.
17. Who is your English teacher? The **one** in the blue sweater.
18. These trainers are too small. I need bigger **ones**.
19. My computer was quite old, that's why I bought a new **one**.

20. I missed the train at 8:15. That's why I took the **one** at 8:30.

8

1. Why are my hot dogs always **smaller** than yours?
2. Your English has improved (= sich verbessert). You speak a lot **better** than you did when we last met.
3. Sorry I'm late. It took me **longer** to get here than I expected.
4. Your work isn't very good. I'm sure you can do **better** than that.
5. Is he really as **old** as Tim?
6. Sue's flat isn't very big. She wants a **bigger** one.
7. My chair isn't very comfortable. Yours is **more comfortable** than mine.
8. Margaret is the **most intelligent** girl in our class.
9. This was the **most interesting** book I have ever read.
10. They have three children: Sally, Sarah and Patrick. Sally is **older** than Patrick. Sarah is the **youngest**.

9

1. I have only got **little** time.
2. My school bag is **heavier** than my sister's.
3. Is Chinese **more difficult** than Russian?
4. Tim is **taller** than his best friend Mark.
5. Life in London is **more expensive** than in Vienna.
6. On Austrian motorways you must not drive **faster** than 130 km/h.
7. This year the weather is absolutely crazy. In February it was **hotter** than in May.
8. The **nearest** bus stop is down the road.
9. After the football match Tim was **more tired** than after the swimming contest.

10. Their maths teacher is **stricter** than their German teacher.

10

1. Today Molly feels **worse** than yesterday.
2. Mrs Rogers is going to have a baby. Today is her **last** day of work.
3. When is the **next** meeting?
4. Mr Johnson wants to lose weight. The doctor told him to eat **more** vegetables and **less** meat.
5. What does the phrase "See you **later**" mean in German?
6. This year Sarah got **more** birthday cards than last year.
7. My teacher told me that London is **more expensive** than Dublin.
8. We found out that Indian food is as **hot** as Mexican food.
9. Sam missed the **last** bus and had to walk home.
10. There are **worse** things than bad marks in English.
11. This year I am **better** at maths than at German.
12. In Spain food is often **cheaper** than in Austria.
13. I think "Lord of the Rings" is not as **exciting** as "Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix".
14. Anna was as **angry** about the bad mark in math as her mother.
15. "A Child Called It" is the **saddest** book I have ever read.
16. Comedies are usually **funnier** than romantic films.
17. When she was allowed to take riding lessons Miriam was the **happiest** girl in the world.
18. Some children think playing chess is **more boring** than playing golf.

19. Jack's computer is very **slow**. It takes ages to get anything done.

20. During the night it is normally **colder** than during the day.

11

1. Before tests Jill is **as nervous as** Tim.
2. She is **faster than** her brother.
3. Brenda is **much better than** I am.
4. The tree is **higher than** our house.
5. My bike is not **so/as expensive as** your bike.
6. He called me at the same time **as yesterday**.
7. The bus stop was not **so/as far away as** I thought.
8. She has got **more time than** I have.
9. Today I'm **happier than** yesterday.
10. He earns **less than** last year.
11. We have got **the same car as** my uncle.
12. Pete was **a bit cleverer/smarter than** you.
13. The test was **not so/as difficult as** I feared.
14. Chinese is **as difficult as** Japanese.
15. Your homework will take you **less than** twenty minutes.
16. Mrs Jones looks **much younger than** she is.
17. She has got **less time than** last year.
18. Paul's party was **better than** Sebastian's.
19. A Ferrari is **more expensive than** a VW.
20. Tony's suitcase is **heavier than** Molly's.
21. Vienna is almost **as famous as** New York.
22. My brother is **taller than** me although he is **younger than** me.
23. This year you are making **fewer mistakes** than last year.
24. Painting the room will take you **more than** two hours.
25. Going by train is sometimes **faster than** going by car.
26. Bungee jumping is **more dangerous than** snowboarding.

27. I get **as much pocket money as** my best friend.
28. Lucy's father is American and her mother is Austrian. Her English is **as good as** her German.
29. Today my toothache is **worse than** yesterday.
30. Last week it was **not so/as hot as** this week.
31. Jim has grown quite a bit. Now he is **taller than** his sister Margaret.
32. I think water skiing is **more exciting** than lying on the beach.
33. The children were **as happy as** their parents when they moved to the new house.
34. Our car is **as old as** my sister Helen, and she is five.
35. In Greece it is **hotter than** in Austria, at least in summer.
36. The Empire State Building in New York is **higher/taller than** the Eiffel Tower in Paris.
37. After six hours at school I feel **as tired as** after a volleyball match.
38. In Germany the summer holidays are **not so/as long as** in Austria.
39. In winter the days are **shorter than** in summer.
40. A good education is still **as important as** it was in the past.

12

1. We hope **it will get** warmer soon. It has been cold for two months.
2. Don't be late! I promise **I will be** home before 8 o'clock.
3. There's a traffic jam. I'm afraid **we will** be late for the theatre.
4. Beatrice hopes her geography teacher **will not ask** her any questions because she is not well prepared.
5. I doubt that Bill **will come** to the party. He has been ill all week.
6. Our neighbours **will probably move** to California next year.
7. Maybe **it will snow** at the weekend. The weather forecast has not been too good.

8. In three years my brother **will have** enough money to buy a new car.
9. When she is older **she will spend** a year abroad.
10. I promise **I will study** harder for the next test.
11. She hopes that the baby **will not wake** up during the night.
12. Maybe Sabrina **will give up** eating meat and become a vegetarian.
13. The supermarket **will close** at 7:30 p.m.
14. The new book store **will open** in two weeks.
15. I doubt that **she will remember** to buy some milk for breakfast.
16. They hope that the job situation **will get** better next year.
17. I am afraid we **will miss** the train if we don't leave right now.
18. On TV they said that **it will probably stay** bright and sunny at the weekend.
19. I doubt that **she will fly** to New York this year because she hasn't got any money.
20. She hopes that **she will pass** her driving test.

13

1. I hope the weather **will** be fine tomorrow.
2. What **are you going to do** in your Easter holidays?
3. When she's eighteen she **will** go to Chicago to study there.
4. It is possible that they **will** leave early on Friday morning.
5. I hope our English teacher **will** give us an easy test next time.
6. **I am going to** have tea with my new friend. I think **it will** be a nice afternoon.
7. I hope Frank **will** like the present you **are going to** buy for him.
8. She **is going to** learn sign language. What a great idea!
9. There **will** be a meeting at school for parents and teachers.
10. What would you like to order? I think **I will** have the chickenburger.

11. I am sure the kids **are going to** enjoy the trip to London. It is an exciting place.
12. I **am going to** have some toast now, I'm hungry.
13. Next year I **will** be 13. I **am going to** have a big party.
14. What **are you going to** do in your summer holidays? I **am going to** fly to Canada. We have already booked the flight.
15. It **is going to** rain, so don't forget your umbrella.
16. They hope their new trainer **will** help them to win the World Cup this year.
17. I am sure she **is going to do** ok in the exam. She has worked hard over the past two months.
18. They **will** probably not take you for the summer job. You are only fourteen.
19. When he is older he **will** travel more.
20. Do you have any plans for tonight?
– Yes, we **are going to** watch that James Bond film on TV.
21. I doubt that my parents **will** allow me to go to the ski camp in January.
22. Maybe they **will** have to cancel their trip to New York.
23. My favourite aunt **will** be 80 next week. She **is going to** have a big birthday party.
24. They think you **will** like this book. It is really funny.
25. I am so excited! I **am going to** buy a new computer this week!
26. I fear he **will** not recover from the shock.
27. If you don't hurry up you **will** miss the bus.
28. She needs spaghetti. She **is going to** cook something Italian today.
29. Tom is very nervous. He **is going to** ask Melanie for a date.
30. When I am eighteen I **will** move into my own flat.

14

1. You **need not** help me with the homework. It's really easy.

2. They **must not** talk to their neighbours during the test.
3. Paul **must not** forget the money for the school trip.
4. We **need not** lock the door during the day.
5. The kids **must not** bring their pets to school.
6. You **need not** turn on the heating. It's quite warm in the room.
7. Molly **must not** stay out after 11 pm.
8. You **must not** cross the street when the traffic lights are on red.
9. You **need not** remind me. I will not forget.
10. People **must not** feed the animals at the zoo.
11. He **need not** take her home. She lives round the corner.
12. You **must not** smoke in public buildings.
13. We **need not** boil the water, it's still hot.
14. They **need not** get up early tomorrow because it's Sunday.
15. You **must not** hit your little brother.
16. I **need not** keep the window closed, it's a very safe area.
17. They **need not** call us from London, it's too expensive.
18. We **must not** forget to buy a birthday present for Aunt Rosaline.
19. You **need not** worry, you will definitely pass the exam.
20. I **must not** be lazy, I have such a lot of work to do.
21. I am sorry, I am late. You **need not** apologize, it was not your fault.
22. They **must not** bring their Gameboys to school.
23. You **must not** make promises you can't keep.
24. You **need not** hurry. We have still got 20 minutes before the train leaves.
25. They **need not** wait for us. We can take the bus home.
26. People **must not** leave their luggage unattended at airports and train stations.
27. Mum **need not** wait up for me. I have got a key.

28. Carla **must not** be late for school because she has a test in the first lesson.
29. Anthony **must not** forget to drink enough water when it is hot or he will collapse.
30. You **need not** worry. Tess will look after your plants while you are on holiday.

15

1. Yesterday I **could/was able to** do my home-exercise, it was quite easy.
2. Last week I **could/was able to** help my brother with his maths homework.
3. I **can/am able to** do this exercise.
4. The old lady **could not/was not able to** climb the stairs.
5. She **cannot/is not able to** come to the concert because she is ill.
6. Last weekend John **could/was able to** buy a model plane, because his dad gave him £10 for his birthday.
7. The door was locked, so the thief **could not/was not able to** get in.
8. Sue did not have to wait in the cold. She **could** sit in the car.
9. Mum **cannot/is not able to** take me to school, because dad needs the car.
10. Yesterday I **could not/was not able to** meet my friends at the station.
11. Charles **cannot/is not able to** come to the party, he is on holiday in France.
12. My sister **could not/was not able to** take me to the airport on Tuesday because she had to work that day.
13. Last Friday Susan **could/was able to** relax because it was her day off.
14. The Johnsons **cannot/are not able to** buy a new car because Mr Johnson has lost his job.
15. Yesterday they **could not/were not able to** reach me on my cell phone. I don't know why.

16

1. In the summer holidays I broke my leg and **had to** stay in bed for two weeks.
2. The text was easy. I **did not have to** ask any questions.
3. The children **must/have to** do their homework in the afternoon.
4. We **need not/do not have to** come home early.
5. They **must/have to** study for the test and cannot go to the cinema.
6. Today she **need not/does not have to** get up at six o'clock because it is a holiday.
7. Yesterday I **did not have to** wait long for the school bus.
8. You **must/have to** leave the house at seven or you will miss the train.
9. We **must/have to** hand in the book-review on Wednesday.
10. Last week somebody stole my bike, so I **had to** walk to school.
11. Yesterday Sarah **had to** go to work by bus because her car did not start in the morning.
12. You **must/have to** book a table if you want to have dinner at "Spago's".
13. I **must/have to** go to bed earlier. I am tired all the time.
14. As the wind became stronger the balloon **had to** land in a field.
15. Today Dad **need not/does not have to** take me to school. The teachers are on strike.

17

1. Last Saturday I **was not allowed to** watch the late night film.
2. When I was 14 I **was allowed to** stay out till 10 o'clock p.m.
3. Tom was very happy because he **was allowed to** go to the concert of his favourite band.
4. The boys **must not/are not allowed to** wear their new baseball caps.
5. I **am not allowed to** watch the thriller because it is too exciting.

6. The concert was great! I **was allowed** to go backstage.
7. She **may/is allowed** to visit her friends in Cornwall without her parents.
8. You **must not/are not allowed to** play the saxophone after six o'clock because it is too loud.
9. They **are not allowed to** have a pet because their mum was allergic to furry animals.
10. We **may/are allowed to** try out our new mountain bikes.
11. Last weekend Cathy **was not allowed to** leave the house because she had a bad cold.
12. The little girl **must not/is not allowed to** accept (= annehmen) sweets from people she doesn't know.
13. Tina **is not allowed to** go to the disco. She is only twelve.
14. For her last birthday Mary **was allowed to** invite ten boys and girls.
15. **May** I have a glass of water, please?

18

1. **Can/may** I help you with your bag? Thank you, but it is not heavy. **You need not/don't have to** carry it for me.
2. You **must not** make such a terrible noise, the baby is asleep.
3. My parents were not at home yesterday. I didn't have any money at home, so I **couldn't/was not able to** go to the cinema to see the new film. What a pity! Do you think you **will be able to** go to the cinema tomorrow?
4. Sorry, I **couldn't/was not able to** do my homework yesterday because I **had to** go to the doctor in the afternoon and then I was so tired that I went to bed very early.
5. **May** I come in? Please do.
6. You **need not** bring an umbrella. It isn't going to rain.
7. **Can** you stand on your hands? I **could/was able to** when I was at school but I **can't** now.
8. Don't try to look at all the pictures in the museum. Otherwise when you get home you **will not be able to** remember any of them.
9. I got lost and **had to** ask a policeman for the way.
10. We have lots of time, we **need not/don't have to** hurry.
11. They think he **will be able to** leave the hospital in four days.
12. Sorry, I did not come yesterday, but I **was not allowed to** leave my room.
13. I am allergic to strawberries. I **have not been allowed to** eat them for five years.
14. You **need not/don't have to** wait for us. We can take a taxi home.
15. I hope we **will be able to** see Ayers Rock when we are in Australia in next summer.
16. They went to the zoo but they **couldn't/were not able to** see the Panda bears.
17. That sign over there says that you **must not/are not allowed to** feed the horses.
18. I think we **will have to** read the book for next week.
19. Sonja **may/is allowed to** stay out till midnight on her birthday.
20. I **couldn't/was not able to** watch the news at half past seven last week because I had to work till eight every day.
21. I will have no time to go to the cinema next week. I **will have to** study for the English test.
22. He **has not had to** cut the grass for two weeks.
23. You **must not/are not allowed to** smoke until you are 16.
24. At Easter we **could/were able to** hide the eggs in the garden because it was sunny and warm.
25. I **had to** stay in bed for a week because I had a terrible cold.
26. If the weather stays cold and rainy I **will not be able to** go swimming next weekend.
27. **May** I use the bathroom, please?

28. We wanted to talk to Tanja but we **have not been able to** reach her yet.
29. When they went to the museum last week the kids **did not have to** pay admission.
30. You **must not** forget that Tom is only six years old. He cannot understand your arguments.
31. I looked everywhere for my keys but I **could not/was not able to** find them.
32. When we were children **we were not allowed to** get up from the table without asking.
33. Brian's father has got two expensive cars and a yacht. He **must/has to** be a very rich man.
34. Next Wednesday I'll fly to Montreal. I **will have to** be at the airport at 4 p.m.
35. My grandfather was very clever. He **could/was able to** speak five languages.
36. Next March my class will go to Ireland for a week. It's a pity we **will not be allowed to** go to a pub because we are too young.
37. He has hurt his leg, so he **will not be able to** walk for the next two weeks.
38. You **must not** tell anyone what I said. It's a secret.
39. We had free tickets, so we **did not/didn't have to** pay for the concert.
40. During the holidays we **need not/do not/don't have to** worry about homework and school.
41. I am sorry I **could not/was not able to** come yesterday, I had to work late.
42. Many children in England **must/have to** wear school uniforms.
43. Next year we **will be allowed to** use dictionaries for the test.
44. Tracy **will have to** go away next week.
45. Harry **could/was able to** read easy English books when he was in first grade.
46. Last week we had a difficult exam. We **had to** answer a lot of questions.
47. Last year they had a strict teacher. They **were not allowed to** ask questions during the test.
48. If her hand still hurts next week she **will have to** go to the hospital.
49. Gordon **may/is allowed to** put up a tent in the garden in summer.
50. Marilyn **will not be able to** go to Australia next year. The trip is too expensive.

19

1. We live **near** the town-hall.
2. He **hardly** knows her.
3. They **nearly** missed the train.
4. This bag is too **heavy** for you.
5. He always answers **politely**. He is a **polite** boy.
6. That cake tastes **wonderful**.
7. This pen writes **beautifully**.
8. Tom is a **slow** worker, he does everything very **slowly**.
9. He spoke **slowly** and **distinctly**.
10. Is your fence **new**?
11. The weather was very **bad**.
12. I could **hardly** understand him.
13. He was working **hard**.
14. The footballers did not play **fair**.
15. She did **fairly** well in the exam.
16. Your essay was **terrible**.
17. She has a **pretty** dress.
18. They greeted us **warmly**.
19. Are you **warm** enough?
20. She looked at me **angrily**.
21. Tina, you really look **good** today!
22. That milk tastes **sour**.
23. That house is very **old**.
24. This soup smells **awful**.
25. Come on, why do you always work so **carelessly**?
26. Simon hurt his elbow **badly**. He ran too **quickly**. He always runs far too **fast**.
27. Lisa isn't working **hard** enough for her test. She won't get a **good** mark.
28. He is going to win the match **easily**. He will be a **famous** player one day.
29. Please, shut the door **quietly**. The baby is asleep.
30. That was a very **nice** story and you told it **well**.

20

1. Chris is a bully. He often behaves **badly** at school.
2. Please, drive **slowly**.
3. The detective watched the suspect **closely**.
4. This drink tastes **awful**.
5. I can do this exercise **easily**.
6. Phil is very **aggressive**.
7. Hurry up! You're always so **slow**!
8. The teacher looked at us **angrily**.
9. It's getting **cold**. Let's have a glass of **hot** chocolate.
10. Mary paints very **well**. She's a **good** painter.
11. You don't seem to work **hard** enough!
12. Samantha is **good** at learning languages. She speaks Italian **well**.
13. Yesterday it snowed **heavily**.
14. Please, do your homework more **carefully**. It's not **difficult** and you can do it **easily**.
15. I was very **busy** today, but now I'm tired.
16. He was **deeply** shocked by the horror film.
17. Please be **quiet** and don't interrupt.
18. This exercise doesn't look **difficult**.
19. Rick answered the old lady's question **politely**.
20. I've got a **bad** cold.
21. Aunt Kate's cake smells **wonderful**.
22. Peter squeezed my hand so **hard** that it hurt **terribly**.
23. Mother looked **happily** at the **nice** flowers.
24. Frederick always plays the clown and talks **in a silly way**.
25. Kevin doesn't dance **well**. He always steps on my toes.
26. We had to work very **hard** to finish in time.
27. I play the piano but I don't play it very **well**.
28. You should drive very **carefully** in wet weather. It is very dangerous to drive **fast**.
29. He didn't work very **hard**. That's why he did so **badly** in the exam.

30. It will take us hours to get there. Chris always drives so **slowly**.
31. What's wrong with Bill? He looks very **sad**.
32. I couldn't eat the soup. There was too much salt in it. It tasted **awful**.
33. Use this chair if you want to sit **comfortably**.
34. The children looked very **happy** as they played together.
35. There's no need to feel **nervous**.

21

1. She doesn't eat anything after five o'clock **because** she wants to lose weight.
2. It was raining **so** I took my umbrella.
3. We can go to the cinema **or** we can watch a video.
4. He is working hard **because** he wants a "Sehr gut" in English.
5. I was doing my homework **when** my best friend Anna called.
6. Billy loves dogs **but** his mum doesn't want any animals in the house.
7. This is Mr Spring **who** used to work with my father.
8. We went swimming **although** it was not really warm.
9. Do we take the train **or** do we take the bus to Vienna?
10. This is the new computer game **which** I bought two days ago.
11. Look at the text **and then** answer the questions.
12. You are happy **because** you got a "Sehr gut" in your maths test.
13. Max caught the 9 o'clock train **but** Brian missed it.
14. I wanted to bake a cheesecake **but** there was no sugar left.
15. It was Maggie's birthday, **so** Mike bought her some flowers.
16. Turn off the light **and** go to sleep.
17. This is Mrs Meyers **who** lives next door.
18. She went for a walk with the dog **although** it was snowing heavily.

19. I got up at half past six **and then** I had a shower.
20. We were sitting in the garden **when** it started to rain.
21. Where is the book **which** I put on the table in the living room?
22. You can have some toast **or** you can have a piece of cake for breakfast.
23. His new girlfriend is nice **and** she is also very clever.
24. Take the pizza out of the freezer **and** put it into the microwave.
25. This is the neighbours' dog **which** got lost yesterday.
26. I can't buy a new computer **because** I haven't got enough money.
27. It was very late **when** they came home from the theatre.
28. She feels tired **because** she didn't get much sleep last week.
29. Sandra wanted to be alone **so** she locked herself in her room.
30. They wanted to go to the pop concert **but** they didn't get any tickets.
31. Are you going to drive **or** is Marla going to drive?
32. This is Mira **who** sometimes babysits Molly and Cameron.
33. She is not easy to get along with **but** he loves her.
34. We didn't have lunch in the garden **because** it was too cold.
35. Tom makes himself a sandwich **because** he is hungry.
36. I went for a walk **and then** I had tea in the garden.
37. She needed some new T-shirts **so** she went shopping yesterday.
38. This is Mrs Rubens **who** is from London.
39. He doesn't like beef **and** he doesn't like spinach.
40. We haven't seen each other for two months **although** we live in the same town.

22

1. I'm sorry, John isn't here – he **has gone** out.
2. We can't get into the house – we **have lost** the keys!
3. I don't want to watch that video – I **have seen** it.
4. Mum, there's no orange juice in the fridge – somebody **has drunk** it all!
5. My friends are very happy – they **have had** some good news!
6. Look what you have done! You **have broken** the plate!
7. Why is the teacher angry with Jim? I'm not sure, but perhaps it's because he **has not done** his homework.
8. Is "Lord of the Rings" a good film? I don't know. I **have not seen** it.
9. Oh dear – you don't look very well. No, I don't feel very well. I think I **have eaten** too much!
10. I don't think Mum will be very pleased with me. Why? You **have washed** all the dishes!
11. Has Sally found her book? No, she **has looked** everywhere for it, but she **has not found** it.
12. Maggie **has studied** for her English test. Now she can watch television.
13. Barbara's best friend **has been** ill for a week.
14. The fast train to Vienna **has not arrived** yet.
15. Would you like a doughnut? No, thank you. I **have just had** lunch.
16. Are there any new e-mails? I don't know. I **have not checked** my mail box yet.
17. The children **have just finished** their homework.
18. Bob **has not had** time to go to the cinema for weeks, he has had too much work to do.
19. J. K. Rowling **has not slept** for two days. She is trying to finish her new book.
20. **Have you ever been** to New Zealand? No, but I **have been** to Australia.
21. Sue **has been** in Spain for the last three weeks.

22. The Morrisons **have been** married for twenty years.
23. The house is very dirty. We **have not cleaned** it for ages.
24. Molly isn't at home. She **has gone** shopping.
25. I **have bought** a new car. Do you want to see it?
26. She **has not read** the newspaper today.
27. We **have never played** golf.
28. You **have done** a lot of work today.
29. Where's Ken? He **has gone out**. He will be back soon.
30. This is the first time I **have driven** a car.

23

1. The children have not seen their grandparents **for** two months.
2. She has been on the phone **for** half an hour.
3. I haven't been to school **since** Friday.
4. She hasn't seen Mark **since** her birthday party in June.
5. We haven't cleaned the windows **since** December.
6. I haven't been to the cinema **for** weeks.
7. Ken hasn't been to Salzburg **for** two years.
8. It hasn't rained **since** last weekend.
9. I have been waiting **for** a while.
10. She has ironed twenty shirts **since** breakfast.
11. He hasn't listened to the radio **for** days.
12. I haven't heard from my German friends **since** Christmas.
13. He hasn't been to an English speaking country **for** three years.
14. They haven't been ill **for** years.
15. I haven't played "Hide and Seek" **since** my childhood.
16. I haven't checked my e-mail **for** two days.
17. Paul hasn't touched any meat **for** months. He likes vegetables better.

18. They have studied **for** two hours. Now they want to watch TV.
19. She has lived in Graz **since** her youth.
20. We have had this apartment **for** five years.
21. She has been working **since** April.
22. I haven't seen Tom **for** three days.
23. Timothy's fater has been a policeman **for** twenty years.
24. **Since** Easter the weather has been very mild.
25. I have known Alex **for** two years.
26. She has not had pizza **for** weeks.
27. Marion has loved reading **since** her first day at school.
28. We have been on holiday **since** Friday.
29. They have been looking for a new house **for** months.
30. You haven't played tennis **since** you were 15.

24

1. Susan, **have you ever tried** water skiing? – Yes, I **tried** it last summer. It **was** really fantastic.
2. I **have not seen** him for three years. I wonder where he is.
3. My sister **has lost** her cinema ticket; now she can't see the film.
4. Last year his hobby **was** gardening, now it is inline skating.
5. Last year I **travelled** to Australia.
6. Jack **has just done** the washing up, now all the dishes are clean.
7. He **has not talked** to me for 3 months.
8. Yesterday Jean **drank** 6 cups of tea. **Have you ever done** that?
9. When we **were** at that restaurant 4 days ago, I **ate** roast chicken.
10. Doctors **have learned** a lot in the last fifty years.
11. We **went** swimming yesterday. It **was** a lovely day and we **stayed** in the water for hours.
12. The room is very cold. The fire **has gone** out.
13. On the day of the English test John **left** his mascot at home.

14. Nobody **has discovered** a cure (= Heilmittel) for AIDS yet.
15. Our English neighbours **sang** carols last Christmas.
16. Can you imagine that Miss Brown **has never seen** a television programme?
17. Mary **has not bought** a new dress for years.
18. Many years ago the old king **died** and the prince **took** his place on the throne.
19. I **did not know** the answer so I **looked it up** at the back of the book.
20. After the war the political situation **was** very difficult.
21. Peter **has been** in hospital for almost six weeks.
22. You don't have to do the washing up, I **have already done** it.
23. Austria **has been** a republic for many years.
24. My brother **had** a small car in 1979.
25. Two days ago Sue **found** a lot of information for her project.

25

1. I **have not been** to the cinema for weeks. I **was** too busy.
2. Yesterday there **was** a terrible storm. A lot of people **had** no electricity for more than an hour.
3. I **forgot** to phone my sister on her birthday. It was last week.
4. Where is the letter? It is on the kitchen table. I **have not posted** it yet.
5. How long ago **did you move** to Paris?
6. Our friends **have not had** a holiday for two years. They are building a house.
7. We **spent** our holidays in France and Spain last year.
8. I **have not played** tennis for quite some time. I am out of practice.
9. Many Americans **have never left** the USA.
10. They **have not arrived** yet. The plane is delayed.
11. I **have not been** to Malta since I was a child.
12. Last week Marianne **watched** some interesting programmes on TV.

13. They **have not sold** their house yet. Maybe it's too expensive.
14. Malcolm **has washed** his hands and his face. Now he is clean again.
15. **Has your teacher ever explained** the correct use of the present perfect to you? Yes, we **talked** about the present perfect in class last week.
16. I wanted to phone Diana last night but I **forgot**.
17. They are still building the new road. They **have not finished** it yet.
18. Yesterday the police **arrested** three people but later they let them go.
19. I **have cut** my finger! It is bleeding!
20. We **watched** the news on TV last night.
21. Jenny **left** school in 1997.
22. Peter is very hungry. He **has not eaten** anything today.
23. Doreen is new at our school. I **have not talked** to her yet.
24. Last week Anne **had** terrible stomach ache.
25. Mellie **has broken** her arm. She has got it in plaster.

26

1. I have lived in Salzburg for ten years.
2. She has just made tea.
3. She has not eaten anything since breakfast.
4. We have lived in this house for ten years.
5. Harry has known Sally for five years.
6. Have you read "Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix" yet?
7. I have had a new computer for three months.
8. The children have not been to the cinema for two weeks.
9. He has been on holiday for three weeks.
10. I have not seen him for weeks.
11. We have never been to New Zealand.
12. The train has not arrived yet.
13. She has not finished her homework yet.
14. They have been married for five years.

15. We have not been to London this year.
16. She has not phoned/called me for two days.
17. You have never been to Poland.
18. I have worked all day. Now I am tired.
19. Anna has been ill/sick for two days.
20. I have written a letter. It is on the table.

27

1. Don't tease her all the time! Leave her **alone**.
2. Get **on** the train. It is ready to leave.
3. Miriam sometimes has to look **after** her baby brother.
4. What are you looking **for**? I'm looking **for** the tickets. I am sure I left them on the table.
5. Watch **out**! The traffic lights are on red.
6. On the bus: Excuse me, where must I get **off** for the Tower of London?
7. I didn't know the town, so I looked it **up** on the map.
8. We were looking **at** the clowns, when a thief stole my handbag.
9. You should give **up** sweets if you want to lose weight.
10. She was frightened and knocked the chair **over**.
11. He did not want company. He wanted to be left **alone**.
12. On Sunday we will not have to get **up** early.
13. Before I could call the police the burglar knocked me **down**.
14. In a crowd you should always watch **out** for pickpockets.
15. If you don't know what "flabbergasted" means in German look it **up** in the dictionary.
16. The baby looked **at** her and smiled.
17. Get **up**! You have to get ready for school.
18. Watch **out**! There is a dog on the road!
19. I am looking **for** shoes that are nice but do not cost a fortune.
20. Don't worry about me. I can look **after** myself.

28

1. This is my dictionary. This dictionary is **mine**.
2. These are our suitcases. These suitcases are **ours**.
3. That's her watch. That watch is **hers**.
4. Those are their keys. Those keys are **theirs**.
5. That's his bedroom. That bedroom is **his**.
6. This is our house. This house is **ours**.
7. That is my sweater. That sweater is **mine**.
8. These are your flowers. These flowers are **yours**.
9. This is her book. This book is **hers**.
10. Those are their magazines. Those magazines are **theirs**.
11. This is your pen. This pen is **yours**.
12. That's his toothbrush. That toothbrush is **his**.
13. These are her shoes. These shoes are **hers**.
14. This is my new bike. This bike is **mine**.
15. This is your glass of orange juice. This glass of orange juice is **yours**.
16. That is her handbag. That handbag is **hers**.
17. This is our dog. This dog is **ours**.
18. These are their notebooks. These notebooks are **theirs**.
19. That is my hat. That hat is **mine**.
20. This is his new apartment. This apartment is **his**.

29

1. I **didn't go** to school yesterday, I **was** ill.
2. The Browns **were sitting** in their garden when it **started** to rain.
3. Yesterday Mona **was** very tired, so she **went** to bed at 9 p.m.
4. While granddad **was driving** Mary **was sleeping** on the back seat.
5. Last semester we **had** to read a boring book.
6. Cybil **was watching** the news when her best friend Anne **called**.
7. When I **woke up** this morning it **was raining**.

8. What **did you have** for lunch yesterday?
9. Bill **was crossing** the street when a car **hit** him.
10. They **were having** a party when they **heard** the neighbour call for help.
11. While I **was waiting** for the bus I **was reading** a magazine.
12. On Friday Simon **got up** early. As he was not hungry he **left** the house without breakfast.
13. We **were travelling** through Spain when we **heard** about the earthquake (= Erdbeben).
14. Molly **was walking** down Park Avenue when she **slipped** on a banana peel (= Bananenschale) and **fell**.
15. What **did you do** when the car **broke** down? Did you call a mechanic?
16. I **was waiting** for the bus when John **saw** me and **gave** me a lift.
17. Two days ago Allan **booked** a trip to London.
18. Last Monday Lena **missed** her favourite TV programme because the train was late.
19. We **were writing** a test when the fire fighters **arrived** and told us to leave the building.
20. While the Johnsons **were having** tea in the garden, somebody **broke** into their house and **stole** their Persian carpet.
21. At this time last week they **were still lying** in the sun in Florida.
22. John **was playing** a computer game while his little brother **was doing** his homework.
23. Yesterday Tina **cut** herself badly. She **was bleeding** so heavily that dad **took** her to the hospital.
24. When **did this accident happen**?
25. Mike **was walking** in the park when a big dog **attacked** him and **bit** him.
3. They **were waiting** for a taxi when they were mugged.
4. Keith **passed** his driving test last Friday.
5. We **were looking** at the sky when we **saw** a shooting star.
6. All the guests **looked** at Sabrina because she **was wearing** an elegant black dress.
7. Miriam **was having** a bath while Roger **was watching** a football match on TV.
8. She **was changing** a light bulb when she **fell** off the ladder.
9. On Thursday Tim **studied** for the maths test all afternoon.
10. I **took** this photo when we **were** in Madrid last August.
11. In January my friends **spent** a weekend in Paris.
12. Tamara **was swimming** in the lake when she suddenly **saw** a big fish.
13. While the kids **were playing** in the sand, their mum **was reading** an exciting book.
14. Tamara **was swimming** in the lake when she suddenly **got** a cramp in her leg.
15. When Isabel **saw** the handsome young man she **smiled** at him in a friendly way.
16. Laura **lost** her mobile phone on the way to school.
17. Bill **was driving** down a country road when he **lost** control of the car and **landed** in a field.
18. We **met** them at the concert yesterday.
19. While we **were waiting** for the plane to take off we **were eating** peanuts and **drinking** coke.
20. Yesterday mum **picked** us up from school. Then we **had** lunch at our favourite fast food restaurant.
21. What **were you doing** when you **heard** the news about the plane crash?
22. Yesterday we only **spoke** English in our English lesson.
23. I **was reading** an exciting book when Mum **asked** me to take out the garbage.
24. When she **woke up** in the morning **it was raining**.
25. Bill's birthday party **was** last Friday.

30

1. Tom **broke** a plate when he **was doing** the washing up.
2. In our last English lesson we **talked** about our plans for the summer holidays.

31

1. School starts **at** 7:45.
2. The picture is **on** the wall.
3. She met Peter **at** a birthday party.
4. We are leaving **on** May 1.
5. They are American. They live **in** New York.
6. What's **for** lunch?
7. The O'Briens are going to fly to Florida **in** July.
8. Can you help me **with** my maths homework?
9. Hurry up! Mum is waiting **for** you!
10. Bob will meet his friends **at** the station.
11. Mariah had a test **on** Monday.
12. She usually gets up **at** 6 o'clock.
13. Somebody is knocking **on/at** the door.
14. We have to go back **to** school **in** September.
15. Is this your ruler? No, I borrowed it **from** my neighbour.
16. The Jacksons live **in** Vienna.
17. Can you come to my place **on** Saturday?
18. Mike was not **at** school today.
19. The penguin jumped **into** the water.
20. This is a present **for** you.
21. She got some extra money **from** her father.
22. I have to look **for** my biology book. It's not **in** my schoolbag.
23. Come **with** me. I'll show you where the lockers are.
24. Write the new words **into** your vocabulary books.
25. Mum! My new sweater is not **in** the cupboard!
26. Put the pencil **into** your pencil case.
27. Yesterday my baby sister looked **at** me and smiled.
28. The necklace looks great! Who did you get it **from**?
29. Her best friend is going to move **to** London.
30. Don't put the toffee **on** the table. It's sticky.
31. Oscar loves hot dogs **with** ketchup and mustard.
32. They had a lot of fun **at** the party last night.
33. I'll pick you up **at** 7 o'clock **in** the morning.
34. **In** the evening they sometimes listen **to** music.
35. See you **at/on** the weekend!
36. Excuse me, can you tell me the way **to** the cinema?
37. Christmas is **in** December.
38. Her birthday is **on** May 23.
39. Thank you **for** your help.
40. Martin got a postcard **from** his penfriend in Dublin.
41. He keeps his secret box **under** his bed.
42. The children found Easter eggs **behind** the bushes, **under** the garden bench, and **in** the grass.
43. The supermarket is **opposite/next** to the bank, but be careful when you cross the street.
44. I didn't see much of the film because a tall man was sitting **in front of** me.
45. We have to go back to school **on** Wednesday. Tuesday is the last day of the Easter holidays.
46. **After** lunch I often sit in the garden and read a book.
47. She used to live in Dublin **before** she moved to Madrid.
48. He hates standing **in front of** the class. That's why he hates giving speeches.
49. Bill was born **in** 1993.
50. She doesn't want to sit **next to/beside** her brother because he always teases her.
51. I was sitting **between/next to** Sandra and Paul during the test.
52. The bells always ring **at** noon.
53. The baby has to go to bed **after** dinner.
54. Let's finish **before** you fall asleep.
55. She works **from** nine to five.
56. He always goes jogging **in** the morning
57. On the day of the party I went to bed **at** 2 a.m.
58. Did you drive to the train station? No, I went **on** foot.

59. I can't find my cell phone. I am sure I put it **into** my handbag.
60. Come quickly! There is a phone call **for** you!

32

1. I don't have much leisure time **during** the week.
2. The teacher was angry because she fell asleep **during** the lesson.
3. The cat ruined the couch **while** I was gone.
4. Her mobile phone started ringing **during** the concert.
5. He did his homework **while** his mum was shopping.
6. We are not allowed to leave the school area **during** the break.
7. We always write more than a hundred postcards **while** we are on holiday.
8. They are going to visit friends **during** their stay in Canada.
9. The dog jumped on the table **while** I was in the kitchen.
10. Lisa, please look after your little brother **while** I am hanging up the washing!
11. The kids started fighting **during** the break.
12. I left **during** the film because it was so boring.
13. The dog always starts barking **while** I am on the phone. It's annoying.
14. Don't get into trouble **while** your dad and I are gone!
15. There was a power failure **during** the thunderstorm.
16. She often flies to Dublin **during** the year to visit her son.
17. I woke up several times **during** the night. That's why I am tired.
18. It started raining **while** he was waiting for the train.
19. Read the story **while** I get the handouts from the staff room.
20. Don't talk to your neighbours **during** the exam.
21. We met a lot of interesting people **during** our holiday.

22. I saw Frank **while** I was waiting for the bus.
23. **While** you were out there was a phone call for you.
24. **While** they were in London they stayed at a cheap hotel.
25. She didn't sleep very well. She kept waking up **during** the night.
26. The students looked bored **during** the lecture
27. Can you wait here **while** I get us a drink?
28. She burnt herself **while** she was making pancakes.
29. I fell asleep **while** I was watching TV.
30. **During** our stay in Madrid we visited many museums.

33

1. My watch **is made of** plastic.
2. The Empire State Building **was built** in 1931.
3. The American President George W. Bush Junior **was named** after his father.
4. My two cats **were born** in January last year.
5. A lift **is called** "elevator" in American English.
6. Many famous buildings in London **were built** after the Great Fire of 1666.
7. My grandfather died before I **was born**.
8. Her new shoes **are made of** leather.
9. They **are called** "the twins" because they do everything together.
10. The sandwich **was named** after the Earl of Sandwich.
11. Do you know when the Tower of London **was built**?
12. The floor **is made of** wood.
13. My brother **was born** in 1966.
14. The decoration on the cake **is made of** marzipan.
15. The old castle **was built** about 800 years ago.

34

1. My friend **has lost** his keys. Now he **cannot** get into his flat.
2. I **will have to** be at home tomorrow morning because the plumber (= Installateur) is coming.
3. Don't disturb me now, I **am talking** to my boss on the phone.
4. When **did John come** home yesterday?
5. Where is my pen? I **cannot see** it anywhere.
6. **Will you be able to** help me with my homework tomorrow?
7. We **have never seen** such a terrible crime.
8. Peter usually **goes** to school by bus.
9. The children **had to** do a lot of work last week.
10. I can't tell you where Paul is. He **has just gone out**.
11. I hope we **will meet** Tim soon.
12. **Have you ever met** anybody who really likes this book?
13. "What would you like to have, Sir?" – "I think I **will have** the apple pie and a cup of tea."
14. Sorry, I can't see anything, I **have lost** my glasses.
15. George **bought** this car three years ago.
16. Don't sit on this bench. It is wet. It **has only just stopped** raining.
17. Tim need not go to the supermarket. I **will do** it myself.
18. Diana **has never been** to Scotland but she **was** in Wales last year.
19. "Hi Sarah, what **are you doing** at the moment?" – "I **am cleaning** the garage. I **always do** that at the beginning of spring."
20. I'm afraid you **will have to** give up smoking.
21. When **did you come** home tomorrow?
22. The Levisons **left** Austria in 1937.
23. The children **must not** be so loud!
24. Yesterday was a terrible day. First I **missed** the bus and **was** late for school. So I **was not allowed to** go to the zoo with my class but **had to** stay at school and do my homework.

25. Listen, Sue **is talking** to her boyfriend! Can you hear what they **are saying**?
26. I hope she **will be** healthy soon.
27. Elephants eat meat?! I **have never heard** such nonsense before!
28. Everything looks different. They **have built** so many new houses since my last visit.
29. **Did you meet** Peter two years ago? – Oh, I **have never met** Peter.
30. Sarah's mother **has** an interesting job. She **is** a doctor and **works** in a big hospital.
31. Can I talk to Keith, please? – Well, I **don't think** so, he **is having** a shower.
32. Be careful! I **have just painted** the door. I think it is still wet.
33. Last summer a bird **attacked** me and **stole** my ice cream.
34. **Have you watered** the flowers yet? – No, I think it **is going to rain**.
35. My friend **was** very sad yesterday because he **could not** go to the cinema with us.
36. Jim is away on holiday. He **has gone** to Italy.
37. It was a boring weekend. I **did not do** anything.
38. Archibald usually **plays** tennis once or twice a week.
39. Mary usually **phones** me on Friday but she **did not phone** last Friday.
40. Linda was busy when we **went** to see her.
41. I've decided to repaint this room – Oh, have you! What colour **are you going to paint** it?
42. Yesterday evening the doorbell **rang** three times but nobody **was** there.
43. Are you going out this evening? – No, I **am going to write** some e-mails.
44. When **did you leave** the party yesterday?

35

1. Who goes to Italy every summer? Where do the Millers go every summer?

2. When did the plane leave?
3. What will the weather be like?
4. Whose parents did Linda meet at the station yesterday morning?
Where did Linda meet Tony's parents yesterday morning?
5. When was the weather wonderful?
6. Who is preparing dinner now?
What is Ann preparing?
7. Where did she wait for her friend?
8. Whose new bike was stolen yesterday?
9. How many trouble dolls has Paul got?
10. What colour is Lisa's hair?
11. Who goes to the market to buy eggs?
Why do Tom and Mary go to the market?
12. When can he come?
13. What did Patrick buy for his friend's birthday?
14. When did they go for a walk?
15. Who are we going to see?

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1. The woman **didn't give** Tom a coin.
2. In our holidays we **don't have** breakfast at nine.
3. My father **didn't lose** his keys.
4. Karen's party **was not** great.
5. I **won't be** back at 7 o'clock.
6. Paul **has not opened** the window.
7. The hat **is not** five pounds.
8. The children **cannot read** books in English.
9. Mike **didn't eat** a lot of ice cream.
10. They **have not lost** their tickets.
11. Our teacher **doesn't give** us a lot of homework.
12. Kate **didn't have** a party on her birthday.
13. Linda and Collin **were not** late for school.
14. We **don't hate** doing grammar exercises
15. The old man **has not seen** terrible things.

Übungen für die Schularbeiten im 1. Semester

1.

In a beautiful garden there **lived** a lonely old giant. One day he **went** to visit another giant. He **stayed** away for seven years. While he **was** away, many children **came** and **played** in his garden. When the giant **came** back and **saw** the children, he **said**, "This is my garden! You can't play here!" So all the children **ran** away. The giant **built** a high wall round the garden and **put** up a sign.

Autumn **came** and then winter; but when spring **saw** the sign, it **was** so angry that it **did not come** into the garden – not that year and not the next year.

One morning the giant woke up and **listened**. "What a beautiful music!" he **thought**. He **ran** to the window and **looked** out. There **were** children in his garden and suddenly it **was** spring. "I'm so happy spring is back! You can play in my garden every day," the giant **said**. When the children **heard** this they **were** very happy. They **danced** and **sang** and the giant **was** happy, too.

2.

Jane and her parents **were** in Italy in summer. They **stayed** at a hotel near the sea. There were lots of other children and they **played** many games together. Every day they **went** swimming. One day Jane **fell** down from a tree. It was terrible. Her arm hurt very much. The doctor **came** and looked at Jane's arm. Then he **said**, "Your arm is broken. We must take you to the hospital." There Jane **got** a plaster. Then she **went** back to the hotel. But she couldn't go swimming any more. So she often **took** Rover, the dog, for a walk. In the afternoon she sometimes **drank** a cup of tea or **ate** some ice-cream. She **read** a lot of books or **watched** TV.

3.

- a) How did they go to Spain?
- b) Who stayed at a campsite for two weeks?
Where did Peter stay for two weeks?
- c) When did they leave France?
- d) What did Peter and his friends play?

4.

- a) Who collects posters of film stars?
What does Sam collect?
- b) Who did Mr Price give some new computer games to?
What did Mr Price give them?
- c) Who are they looking for?
- d) When did she go there?
- e) Who saw you on Friday?
- f) What will we do/Where will we go to?
- g) Who buys new pencils?
- h) How many boys are going to help me/
Who is going to help me?

5.

- a) The journey to England was not long and boring.
- b) On the way home Peter did not read a comic in the car.
- c) They did not have a picnic on the beach.
- d) We cannot answer all the questions.
- e) Nora did not get a good mark in German.
- f) Bob did not know the story.
- g) The Blacks do not ask for the menu.
- h) The children are not having steak and chips.
- i) Our friends will not be at home in the evening.

6.

- a) There are **some** very nice sweaters in the shopwindow.
- b) **Some** children always forget their homework!
- c) Sorry, we haven't got **any** bananas, but maybe you want **some** apples.
- d) I couldn't see **any** nice people in the room.
- e) There were **some** really scary ghosts and witches at Cindy's Halloween party.

- f) **Some** children always forget to take their English books with them!
- g) Mum, can I have **some** biscuits with my tea? Sorry, we don't have **any** at home.
- h) I'm really tired, I can't do **any** more press-ups!

7.

- a) I'd like that T-shirt. Which one? The green **one**.
- b) Where is the nearest bus stop? There is **one** in Green Street, just round the corner.
- c) I need some apples. Please, give me some of the red **ones**.

Übungen für die Schularbeiten im 2. Semester

1.

- a) Ann talked **nervously** to the man because she didn't know him very **well**.
- b) Don't help her! She is very **clever** and she can do this exercise **easily**.
- c) Must I eat this cake? It tastes **terrible**.
- d) Tim laughed **happily** when he saw that the test was **easy**.
- e) Simon hurt his elbow **badly**. He was running too **quickly**. He always runs far too **fast**.
- f) Lisa doesn't work **hard** enough for her test. She won't get a **good** mark.
- g) He could win the match **easily**. He will be a **famous** player one day.
- h) Please, shut the door **quietly**. The baby is asleep.
- i) That was a very nice story and you told it **well**.
- j) What can I tell you about him? I **hardly** know him.

2.

One day Kevin and Mira found a time machine. They pressed a red button and suddenly they were in an old castle. "Do you think there are any ghosts?" Mira whispered. "I don't think so," Kevin answered **quickly**. Mira was very frightened. She didn't look very **happy**. Then Kevin saw a door. He also found a key on a little table beside the door. The key went into the keyhole quite **easily**. The children came to a really **beautiful** room. Mira was terribly excited and her heart beat **noisily**. Time passed **quickly**. At midnight they heard a **terrible** noise. Then they saw a **friendly** little ghost with a chain around his neck. He smiled **happily** when he saw the children. "It's nice to have visitors," he said. The children had never seen a ghost before, so they were scared. Kevin **quickly** pressed the green button on his time machine and they went back to the present. They could **hardly** wait to tell their friends about their adventure.

3.

- How did you like the story about Archibald? Well, I think it was not **as exciting as** the story about the people from outer space.
- This exercise will take you **less** than 5 minutes.
- Yesterday I had a headache. I felt **worse** than today.
- My brother gets **as much** pocket money **as** I do.
- Last week I read a book about aliens. It was **the best** book I had ever read.
- I think playing tennis is **more interesting than** playing volleyball.

4.

- I hope **it will not rain**.
- We **are going** to spend the summer holidays in France.
- I think **he will be back** in time.
- Sarah has an English test tomorrow morning, so tonight she **is going** to study hard.

- Don't worry about the test – you **will probably do** very well.
- I am going to learn** a new instrument this year.
- Do you want the cream cake or the fruit cake? I **will have** the fruit cake, please.
- It's an important game tomorrow. I hope our team **will win**.

5.

- Last month **I could not/was not able to** go skiing because there was no snow.
- You **need not** drive so fast. We have enough time.
- Next Saturday she **will not be allowed to** watch the late night film on TV.
- Sue said, "I'm a very busy woman. Yesterday I **had to be** at a very important meeting and today I **have to** clean the house."
- Yesterday class 2A **had to write** a lot of homework.
- Tom got a bad mark in his German test, so he **was not allowed to** come to the disco with us last weekend.
- You **must not** cross the street when the traffic lights are on red.
- She **will not be able to** come to our party tomorrow because she has got the flu.
- We **don't have to** get up early on May 1 because it is a holiday.

6.

- Have **you ever read** "Harry Potter"? Yes, I read the first book two years ago.
- "Can't we meet tomorrow? I **have not seen** you for such a long time."
- Molly lives in Dublin. She **has lived** there all her life.
- Last Wednesday I **did not watch** the late night film because I **had to study** for the English test.
- Paul **has not slept** for 18 hours, now he is very tired.
- Some years ago **she had** a long way to school but now she lives round the corner.

- g) I **have never seen** such a good film before.
- h) Molly **has written** a letter for one hour but now it is finished.
- i) Yesterday I **met** my friend Peter at the supermarket.

7.

- a) Last year when Tommy **stayed** in London with an English family for the first time he **spoke** English all the time.
- b) Our German teacher is very nice. She **does not give** us homework every day.
- c) I hope my friends **will be** at the fancy dress party.
- d) When Eve **was** ill last week her mother **called** the doctor. Eve **could not/was not able to** go to school for a week.
- e) Next Tuesday the pupils of 2B **will have** a lot of fun but they **will also be** very tired after a long day of dancing, playing and laughing.
- f) Yesterday Paul **could not/was not able to** help his mother with the washing up because **he had to** study for the English test.
- g) Do you hope you **will play** more games in English next month?
- h) Last week Mimi **could not/was not able to** go to school because she **had** the flu. She read many books when she **had to** stay in bed.
- i) Do you think we **will be allowed to** stay up late at the ski camp next week?
- j) Last week we **read** a story about a boy who **built** a time machine in his maths lesson.
- k) I think we **will go** skiing in the mountains next winter. I hope we **will have** a lot of fun.
- l) Anne never reads science fiction stories because she **does not like** them. She thinks they are boring.

8.

- a) How much was yours? It was quite expensive, but **his** wasn't.
- b) Are these your rings? No, they are **hers**.

- c) My birthday party is on Saturday. What about **yours**? I'm not going to have one.
- d) This is not your book, it's **mine**. No, **yours** is over there.
- e) My name is Laurie. What's **yours**? I'm Conrad.
- f) Is this your bike? No, it's **his**.
- g) My shells are from Italy. What about **yours**? **Mine** are from Spain.
- h) My birthday is on July 12. When is **yours**? **Mine** is on March 3.
- i) How much were your jeans? They were cheap, but **hers** weren't.
- j) Our flat has got a balcony, but **theirs** hasn't.

9.

- a) I'll meet you at the station at half past four.
- b) My father will get a new job next year.
- c) For Helen reading is more interesting than listening to cds.
- d) When Simon was six he was able to work on a computer.
- e) Patrick will give you back your book next week.
- f) The weather will be cold and windy tomorrow.
- g) How often do you go for a walk during the week?
- h) Herman was born in Austria but now he lives in the USA.

